

Input: Colorimetric Reflective System MRS18a

for hue  $h^* = lab^*h = 31/360 = 0.086$

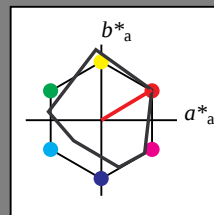
$lab^*tch$  and  $lab^*nch$

D65: hue R

LCH\*Ma: 50 78 31

rgb\*Ma: 1.0 0.0 0.0

triangle lightness  $t^*$



%Gamut

$u^*_{rel} = 92$

%Regularity

$g^*_{H,rel} = 42$

$g^*_{C,rel} = 49$

MRS18a; adapted (a) CIELAB data

|        | $L^*=L^*_a$ | $a^*_a$ | $b^*_a$ | $C^*_{ab,a}$ | $h^*_{ab,a}$ |
|--------|-------------|---------|---------|--------------|--------------|
| RMa    | 49.63       | 66.8    | 40.02   | 77.87        | 31           |
| JMa    | 90.7        | -7.27   | 93.19   | 93.48        | 94           |
| GMa    | 52.11       | -69.93  | 11.26   | 70.85        | 171          |
| G50BMa | 45.03       | -36.65  | -27.13  | 45.61        | 217          |
| BMa    | 36.65       | 23.26   | -62.27  | 66.49        | 290          |
| B50RMa | 34.94       | 57.27   | -43.6   | 71.99        | 323          |
| NMa    | 18.01       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0            |
| WMa    | 95.41       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0            |
| RCIE   | 39.92       | 58.67   | 27.97   | 64.99        | 25           |
| JCIE   | 81.26       | -2.91   | 71.56   | 71.62        | 92           |
| GCIE   | 52.23       | -42.47  | 13.58   | 44.6         | 162          |
| BCIE   | 30.57       | 1.33    | -46.48  | 46.51        | 272          |

Output: Colorimetric Reflective System ORS18

for hue  $h^* = lab^*h = 38/360 = 0.105$

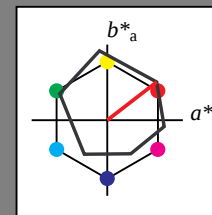
$lab^*tch$  and  $lab^*nch$

D65: hue O

LCH\*Ma: 48 83 38

rgb\*Ma: 1.0 0.0 0.0

triangle lightness  $t^*$



%Gamut

$u^*_{rel} = 93$

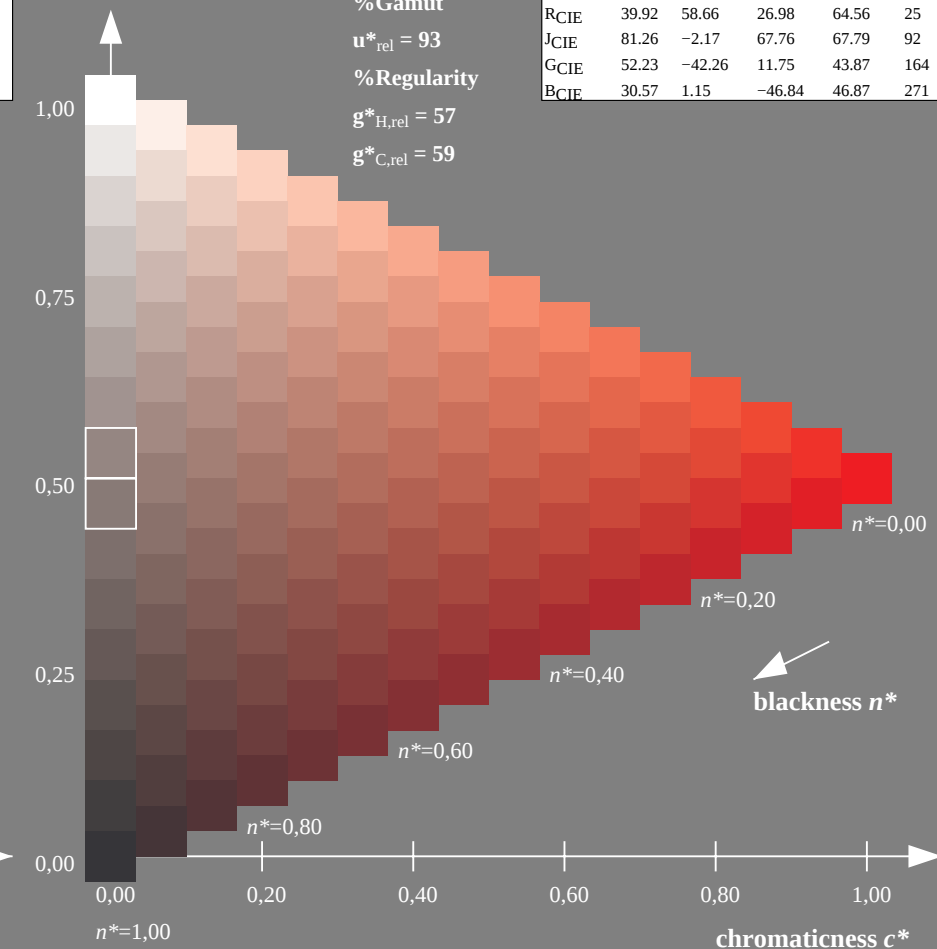
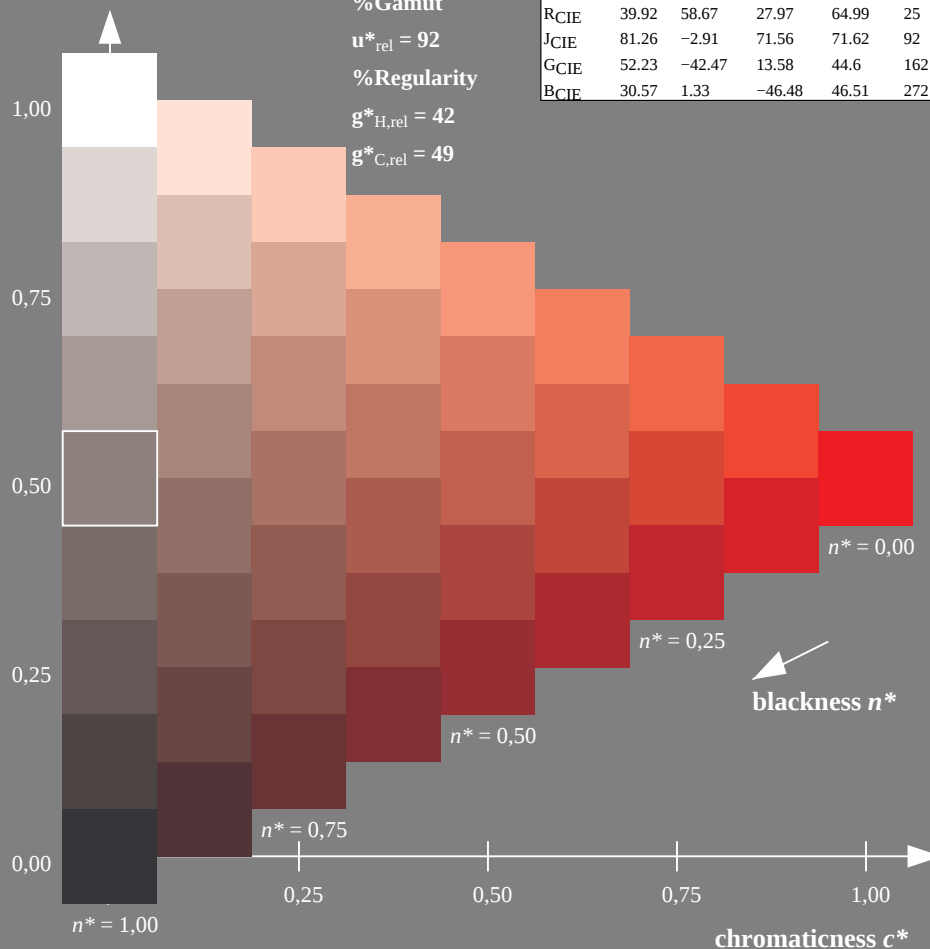
%Regularity

$g^*_{H,rel} = 57$

$g^*_{C,rel} = 59$

ORS18; adapted (a) CIELAB data

|      | $L^*=L^*_a$ | $a^*_a$ | $b^*_a$ | $C^*_{ab,a}$ | $h^*_{ab,a}$ |
|------|-------------|---------|---------|--------------|--------------|
| OMa  | 47.94       | 65.37   | 50.52   | 82.62        | 38           |
| YMa  | 90.37       | -10.27  | 91.77   | 92.34        | 96           |
| LMa  | 50.9        | -62.79  | 34.95   | 71.87        | 151          |
| CMa  | 58.62       | -30.35  | -45.01  | 54.3         | 236          |
| VMa  | 25.71       | 31.11   | -44.42  | 54.24        | 305          |
| MMa  | 48.13       | 75.27   | -8.35   | 75.73        | 354          |
| NMa  | 18.01       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0            |
| WMa  | 95.41       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0            |
| RCIE | 39.92       | 58.66   | 26.98   | 64.56        | 25           |
| JCIE | 81.26       | -2.17   | 67.76   | 67.79        | 92           |
| GCIE | 52.23       | -42.26  | 11.75   | 43.87        | 164          |
| BCIE | 30.57       | 1.15    | -46.84  | 46.87        | 271          |



UE960-7, 9 step scales for constant CIELAB hue 31/360 = 0.086 (left)

16 step scales for constant CIELAB hue 38/360 = 0.105 (right)

BAM-test chart UE96; Colorimetric systems MRS18a & ORS18 input:  $cmY0^*$  setcmykcolor

D65: 9 and 16 step colour scales for 10 hues

output: no change compared to input

Input: Colorimetric Reflective System MRS18a

for hue  $h^* = lab^*h = 94/360 = 0.262$

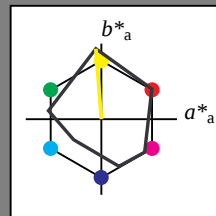
$lab^*tch$  and  $lab^*nch$

D65: hue J

LCH\*Ma: 91 93 94

rgb\*Ma: 1.0 1.0 0.0

triangle lightness  $t^*$



%Gamut

$u^*_{rel} = 92$

%Regularity

$g^*_{H,rel} = 42$

$g^*_{C,rel} = 49$

MRS18a; adapted (a) CIELAB data

|        | $L^*=L^*_a$ | $a^*_a$ | $b^*_a$ | $C^*_{ab,a}$ | $h^*_{ab,a}$ |
|--------|-------------|---------|---------|--------------|--------------|
| RMa    | 49.63       | 66.8    | 40.02   | 77.87        | 31           |
| JMa    | 90.7        | -7.27   | 93.19   | 93.48        | 94           |
| GMa    | 52.11       | -69.93  | 11.26   | 70.85        | 171          |
| G50BMa | 45.03       | -36.65  | -27.13  | 45.61        | 217          |
| BMa    | 36.65       | 23.26   | -62.27  | 66.49        | 290          |
| B50RMa | 34.94       | 57.27   | -43.6   | 71.99        | 323          |
| NMa    | 18.01       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0            |
| WMa    | 95.41       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0            |
| RCIE   | 39.92       | 58.67   | 27.97   | 64.99        | 25           |
| JCIE   | 81.26       | -2.91   | 71.56   | 71.62        | 92           |
| GCIE   | 52.23       | -42.47  | 13.58   | 44.6         | 162          |
| BCIE   | 30.57       | 1.33    | -46.48  | 46.51        | 272          |

Output: Colorimetric Reflective System ORS18

for hue  $h^* = lab^*h = 96/360 = 0.268$

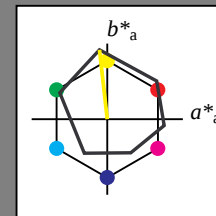
$lab^*tch$  and  $lab^*nch$

D65: hue Y

LCH\*Ma: 90 92 96

rgb\*Ma: 1.0 1.0 0.0

triangle lightness  $t^*$



%Gamut

$u^*_{rel} = 93$

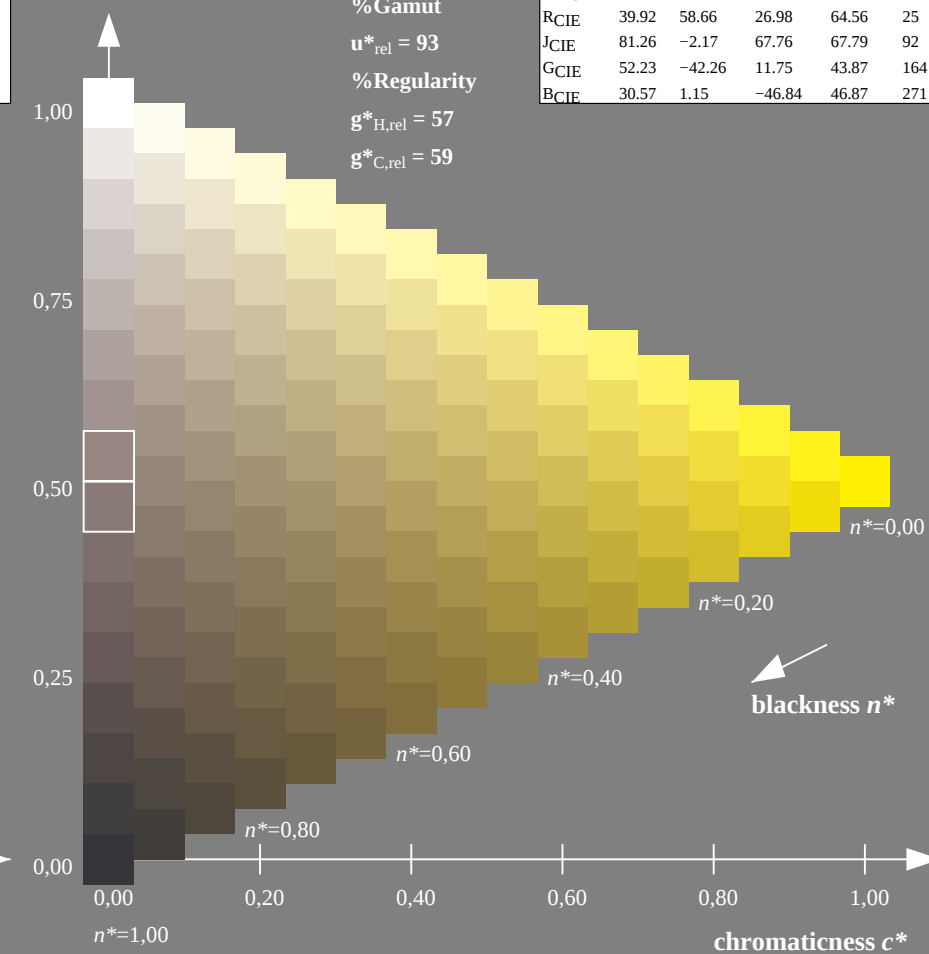
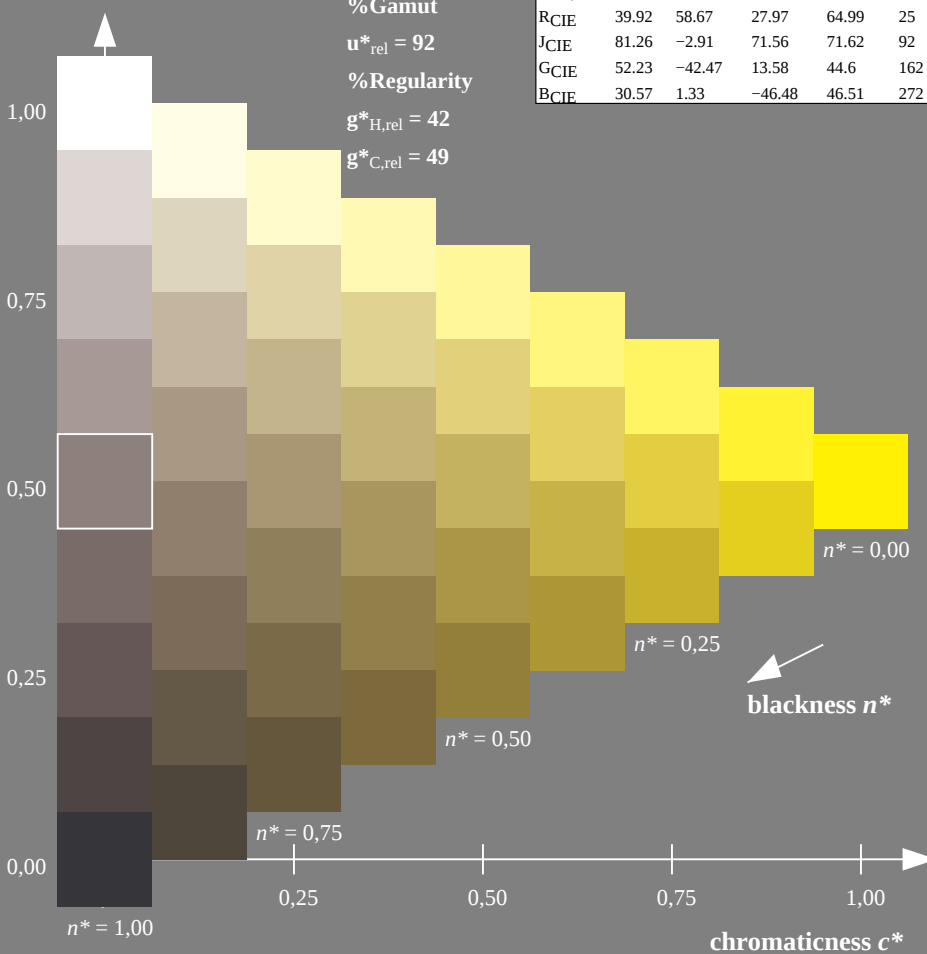
%Regularity

$g^*_{H,rel} = 57$

$g^*_{C,rel} = 59$

ORS18; adapted (a) CIELAB data

|      | $L^*=L^*_a$ | $a^*_a$ | $b^*_a$ | $C^*_{ab,a}$ | $h^*_{ab,a}$ |
|------|-------------|---------|---------|--------------|--------------|
| OMa  | 47.94       | 65.37   | 50.52   | 82.62        | 38           |
| YMa  | 90.37       | -10.27  | 91.77   | 92.34        | 96           |
| LMa  | 50.9        | -62.79  | 34.95   | 71.87        | 151          |
| CMa  | 58.62       | -30.35  | -45.01  | 54.3         | 236          |
| VMa  | 25.71       | 31.11   | -44.42  | 54.24        | 305          |
| MMa  | 48.13       | 75.27   | -8.35   | 75.73        | 354          |
| NMa  | 18.01       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0            |
| WMa  | 95.41       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0            |
| RCIE | 39.92       | 58.66   | 26.98   | 64.56        | 25           |
| JCIE | 81.26       | -2.17   | 67.76   | 67.79        | 92           |
| GCIE | 52.23       | -42.26  | 11.75   | 43.87        | 164          |
| BCIE | 30.57       | 1.15    | -46.84  | 46.87        | 271          |



UE960-7, 9 step scales for constant CIELAB hue 94/360 = 0.262 (left)

16 step scales for constant CIELAB hue 96/360 = 0.268 (right)

BAM-test chart UE96; Colorimetric systems MRS18a & ORS18 input:  $cmY0^*$  setcmykcolor

D65: 9 and 16 step colour scales for 10 hues

output: no change compared to input

Input: Colorimetric Reflective System MRS18a

for hue  $h^* = lab \cdot h = 171/360 = 0.475$

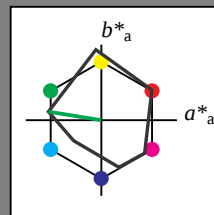
$lab \cdot tch$  and  $lab \cdot nch$

D65: hue G

LCH\*Ma: 52 71 171

rgb\*Ma: 0.0 1.0 0.0

triangle lightness  $t^*$



%Gamut

$u^*_{rel} = 92$

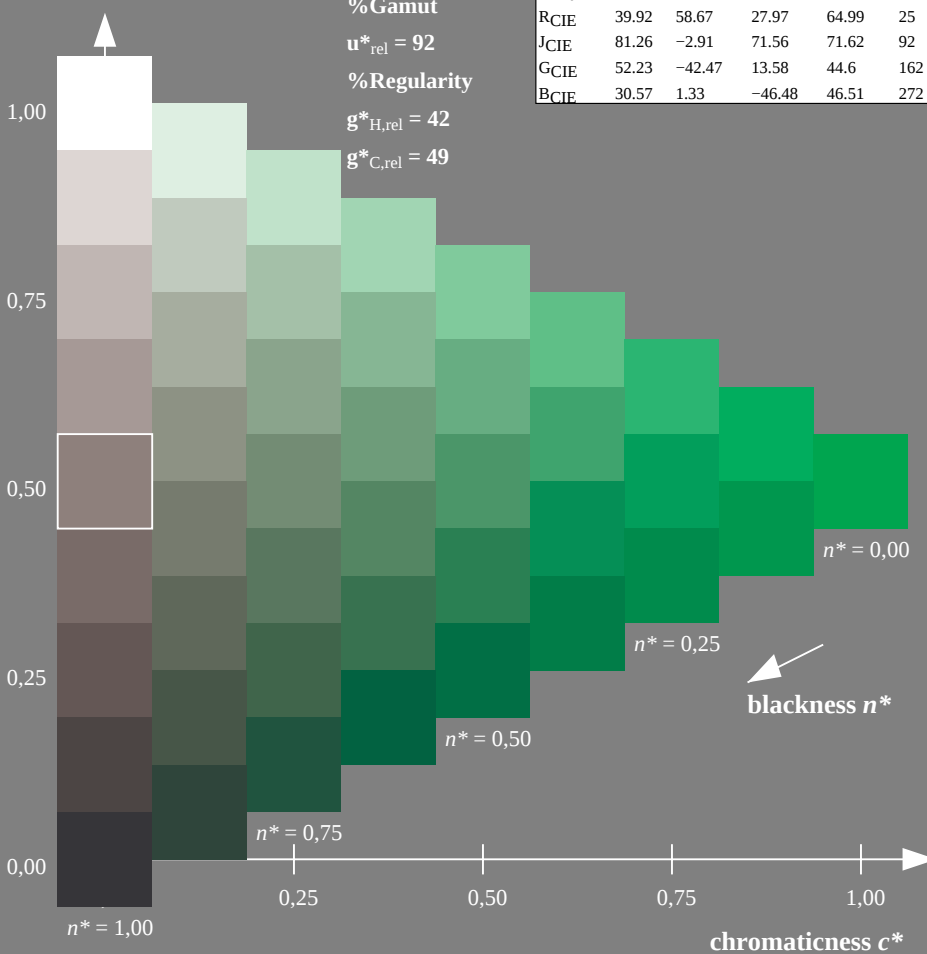
%Regularity

$g^*_{H,rel} = 42$

$g^*_{C,rel} = 49$

MRS18a; adapted (a) CIELAB data

|        | $L^*=L^*_a$ | $a^*_a$ | $b^*_a$ | $C^*_{ab,a}$ | $h^*_{ab,a}$ |
|--------|-------------|---------|---------|--------------|--------------|
| RMa    | 49.63       | 66.8    | 40.02   | 77.87        | 31           |
| JMa    | 90.7        | -7.27   | 93.19   | 93.48        | 94           |
| GMa    | 52.11       | -69.93  | 11.26   | 70.85        | 171          |
| G50BMa | 45.03       | -36.65  | -27.13  | 45.61        | 217          |
| BMa    | 36.65       | 23.26   | -62.27  | 66.49        | 290          |
| B50RMa | 34.94       | 57.27   | -43.6   | 71.99        | 323          |
| NMa    | 18.01       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0            |
| WMa    | 95.41       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0            |
| RCIE   | 39.92       | 58.67   | 27.97   | 64.99        | 25           |
| JCIE   | 81.26       | -2.91   | 71.56   | 71.62        | 92           |
| GCIE   | 52.23       | -42.47  | 13.58   | 44.6         | 162          |
| BCIE   | 30.57       | 1.33    | -46.48  | 46.51        | 272          |



UE960-7, 9 step scales for constant CIELAB hue 171/360 = 0.475 (left)



BAM-test chart UE96; Colorimetric systems MRS18a & ORS18 input: *cmY0\* setcmykcolor*

D65: 9 and 16 step colour scales for 10 hues

Output: Colorimetric Reflective System ORS18

for hue  $h^* = lab \cdot h = 151/360 = 0.419$

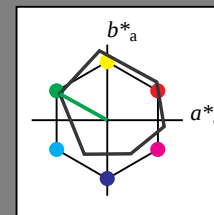
$lab \cdot tch$  and  $lab \cdot nch$

D65: hue L

LCH\*Ma: 51 72 151

rgb\*Ma: 0.0 1.0 0.0

triangle lightness  $t^*$



%Gamut

$u^*_{rel} = 93$

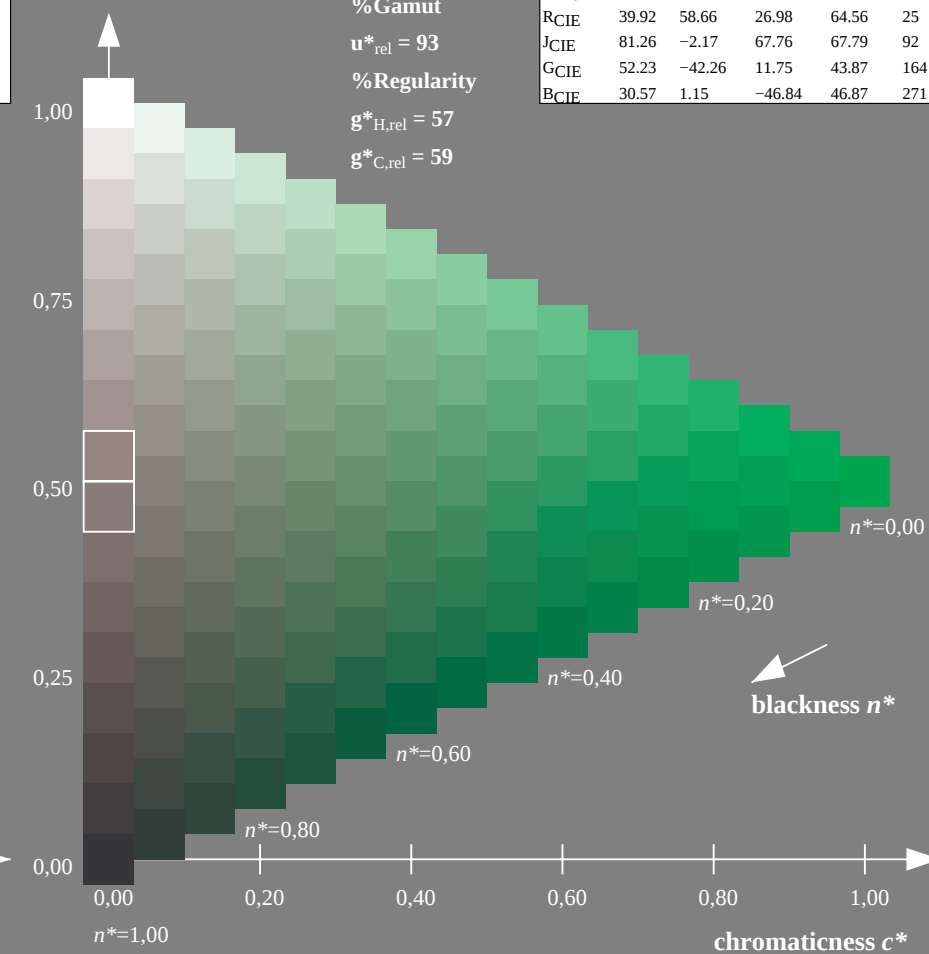
%Regularity

$g^*_{H,rel} = 57$

$g^*_{C,rel} = 59$

ORS18; adapted (a) CIELAB data

|      | $L^*=L^*_a$ | $a^*_a$ | $b^*_a$ | $C^*_{ab,a}$ | $h^*_{ab,a}$ |
|------|-------------|---------|---------|--------------|--------------|
| OMa  | 47.94       | 65.37   | 50.52   | 82.62        | 38           |
| YMa  | 90.37       | -10.27  | 91.77   | 92.34        | 96           |
| LMa  | 50.9        | -62.79  | 34.95   | 71.87        | 151          |
| CMa  | 58.62       | -30.35  | -45.01  | 54.3         | 236          |
| VMa  | 25.71       | 31.11   | -44.42  | 54.24        | 305          |
| MMa  | 48.13       | 75.27   | -8.35   | 75.73        | 354          |
| NMa  | 18.01       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0            |
| WMa  | 95.41       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0            |
| RCIE | 39.92       | 58.66   | 26.98   | 64.56        | 25           |
| JCIE | 81.26       | -2.17   | 67.76   | 67.79        | 92           |
| GCIE | 52.23       | -42.26  | 11.75   | 43.87        | 164          |
| BCIE | 30.57       | 1.15    | -46.84  | 46.87        | 271          |



16 step scales for constant CIELAB hue 151/360 = 0.419 (right)

output: *no change compared to input*



Input: Colorimetric Reflective System MRS18a

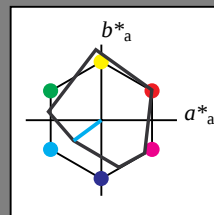
for hue  $h^* = lab \cdot h = 217/360 = 0.601$

$lab \cdot tch$  and  $lab \cdot nch$

D65: hue G50B

LCH\*Ma: 45 46 217

rgb\*Ma: 0.0 1.0 1.0



MRS18a; adapted (a) CIELAB data

|        | $L^*=L^*_a$ | $a^*_a$ | $b^*_a$ | $C^*_{ab,a}$ | $h^*_{ab,a}$ |
|--------|-------------|---------|---------|--------------|--------------|
| RMa    | 49.63       | 66.8    | 40.02   | 77.87        | 31           |
| JMa    | 90.7        | -7.27   | 93.19   | 93.48        | 94           |
| GMa    | 52.11       | -69.93  | 11.26   | 70.85        | 171          |
| G50BMa | 45.03       | -36.65  | -27.13  | 45.61        | 217          |
| BMa    | 36.65       | 23.26   | -62.27  | 66.49        | 290          |
| B50RMa | 34.94       | 57.27   | -43.6   | 71.99        | 323          |
| NMa    | 18.01       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0            |
| WMa    | 95.41       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0            |
| RCIE   | 39.92       | 58.67   | 27.97   | 64.99        | 25           |
| JCIE   | 81.26       | -2.91   | 71.56   | 71.62        | 92           |
| GCIE   | 52.23       | -42.47  | 13.58   | 44.6         | 162          |
| BCIE   | 30.57       | 1.33    | -46.48  | 46.51        | 272          |

triangle lightness  $t^*$

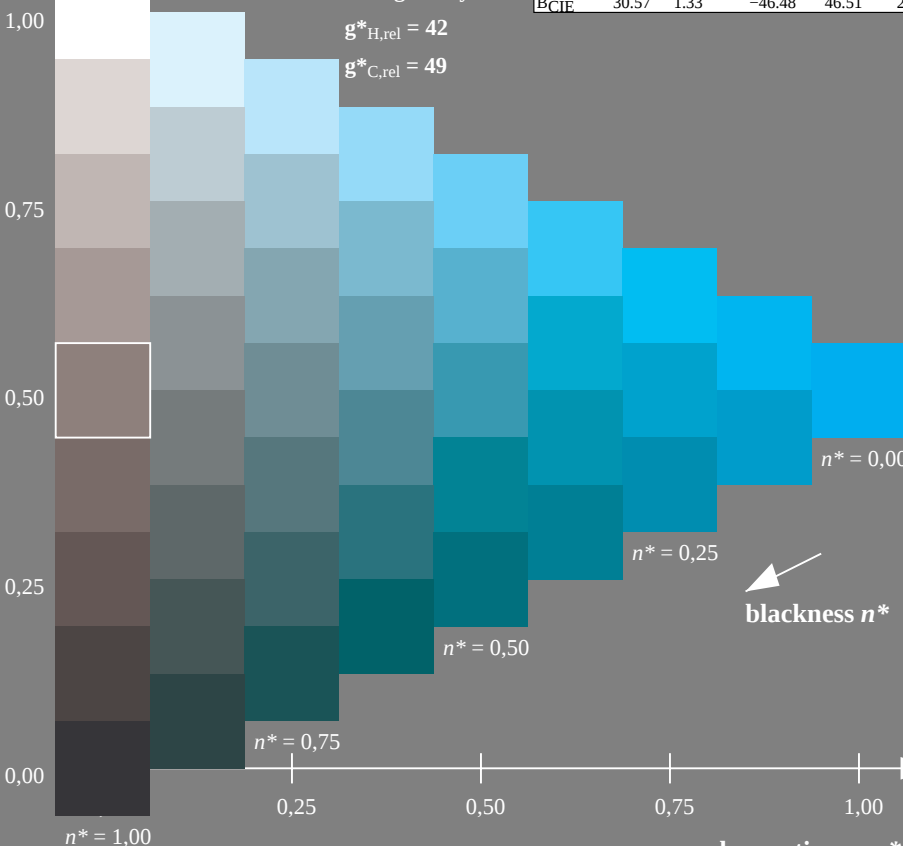
%Gamut

$u^*_{rel} = 92$

%Regularity

$g^*_{H,rel} = 42$

$g^*_{C,rel} = 49$



blackness  $n^*$

UE960-7, 9 step scales for constant CIELAB hue 217/360 = 0.601 (left)



BAM-test chart UE96; Colorimetric systems MRS18a & ORS18 input: *cmY0\* setcmykcolor*  
D65: 9 and 16 step colour scales for 10 hues

Output: Colorimetric Reflective System ORS18

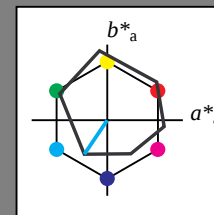
for hue  $h^* = lab \cdot h = 236/360 = 0.656$

$lab \cdot tch$  and  $lab \cdot nch$

D65: hue C

LCH\*Ma: 59 54 236

rgb\*Ma: 0.0 1.0 1.0



ORS18; adapted (a) CIELAB data

|      | $L^*=L^*_a$ | $a^*_a$ | $b^*_a$ | $C^*_{ab,a}$ | $h^*_{ab,a}$ |
|------|-------------|---------|---------|--------------|--------------|
| OMa  | 47.94       | 65.37   | 50.52   | 82.62        | 38           |
| YMa  | 90.37       | -10.27  | 91.77   | 92.34        | 96           |
| LMa  | 50.9        | -62.79  | 34.95   | 71.87        | 151          |
| CMa  | 58.62       | -30.35  | -45.01  | 54.3         | 236          |
| VMa  | 25.71       | 31.11   | -44.42  | 54.24        | 305          |
| MMa  | 48.13       | 75.27   | -8.35   | 75.73        | 354          |
| NMa  | 18.01       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0            |
| WMa  | 95.41       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0            |
| RCIE | 39.92       | 58.66   | 26.98   | 64.56        | 25           |
| JCIE | 81.26       | -2.17   | 67.76   | 67.79        | 92           |
| GCIE | 52.23       | -42.26  | 11.75   | 43.87        | 164          |
| BCIE | 30.57       | 1.15    | -46.84  | 46.87        | 271          |

triangle lightness  $t^*$

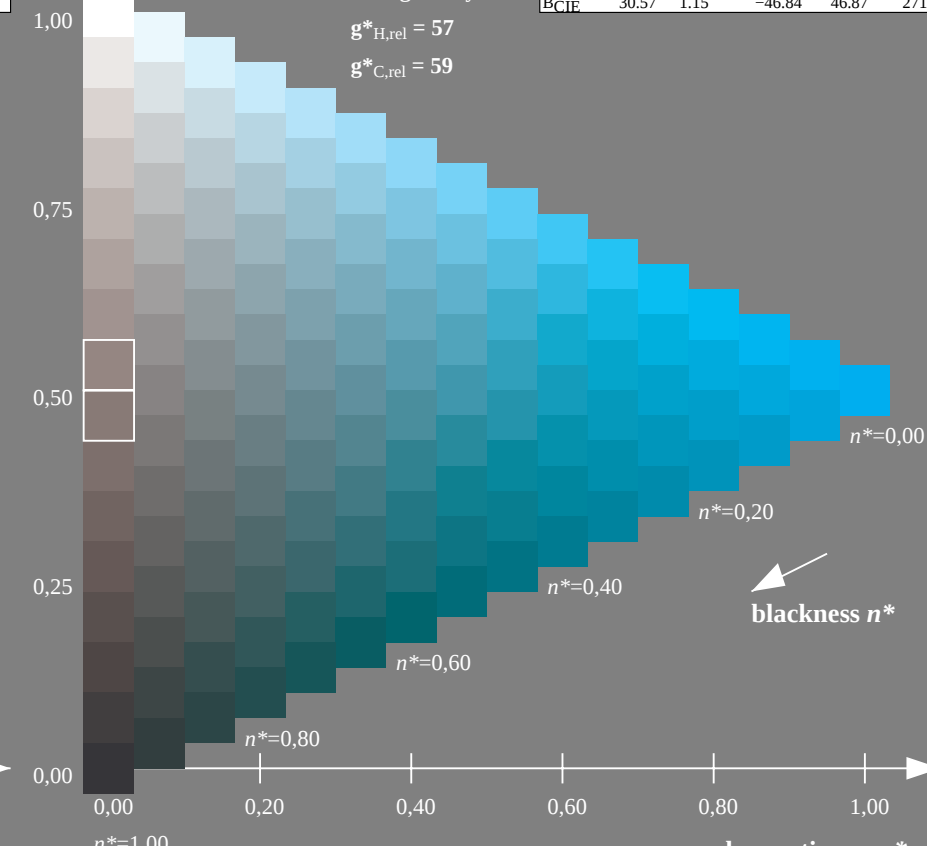
%Gamut

$u^*_{rel} = 93$

%Regularity

$g^*_{H,rel} = 57$

$g^*_{C,rel} = 59$



blackness  $n^*$

16 step scales for constant CIELAB hue 236/360 = 0.656 (right)

output: *no change compared to input*



Input: Colorimetric Reflective System MRS18a

for hue  $h^* = lab \cdot h = 290/360 = 0.807$

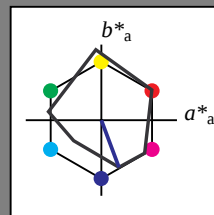
$lab \cdot tch$  and  $lab \cdot nch$

D65: hue B

LCH\*Ma: 37 66 290

rgb\*Ma: 0.0 0.0 1.0

triangle lightness  $t^*$



%Gamut

$u^*_{rel} = 92$

%Regularity

$g^*_{H,rel} = 42$

$g^*_{C,rel} = 49$

MRS18a; adapted (a) CIELAB data

|        | $L^*=L^*_a$ | $a^*_a$ | $b^*_a$ | $C^*_{ab,a}$ | $h^*_{ab,a}$ |
|--------|-------------|---------|---------|--------------|--------------|
| RMa    | 49.63       | 66.8    | 40.02   | 77.87        | 31           |
| JMa    | 90.7        | -7.27   | 93.19   | 93.48        | 94           |
| GMa    | 52.11       | -69.93  | 11.26   | 70.85        | 171          |
| G50BMa | 45.03       | -36.65  | -27.13  | 45.61        | 217          |
| BMa    | 36.65       | 23.26   | -62.27  | 66.49        | 290          |
| B50RMa | 34.94       | 57.27   | -43.6   | 71.99        | 323          |
| NMa    | 18.01       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0            |
| WMa    | 95.41       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0            |
| RCIE   | 39.92       | 58.67   | 27.97   | 64.99        | 25           |
| JCIE   | 81.26       | -2.91   | 71.56   | 71.62        | 92           |
| GCIE   | 52.23       | -42.47  | 13.58   | 44.6         | 162          |
| BCIE   | 30.57       | 1.33    | -46.48  | 46.51        | 272          |

Output: Colorimetric Reflective System ORS18

for hue  $h^* = lab \cdot h = 305/360 = 0.847$

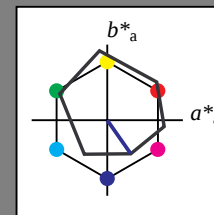
$lab \cdot tch$  and  $lab \cdot nch$

D65: hue V

LCH\*Ma: 26 54 305

rgb\*Ma: 0.0 0.0 1.0

triangle lightness  $t^*$



%Gamut

$u^*_{rel} = 93$

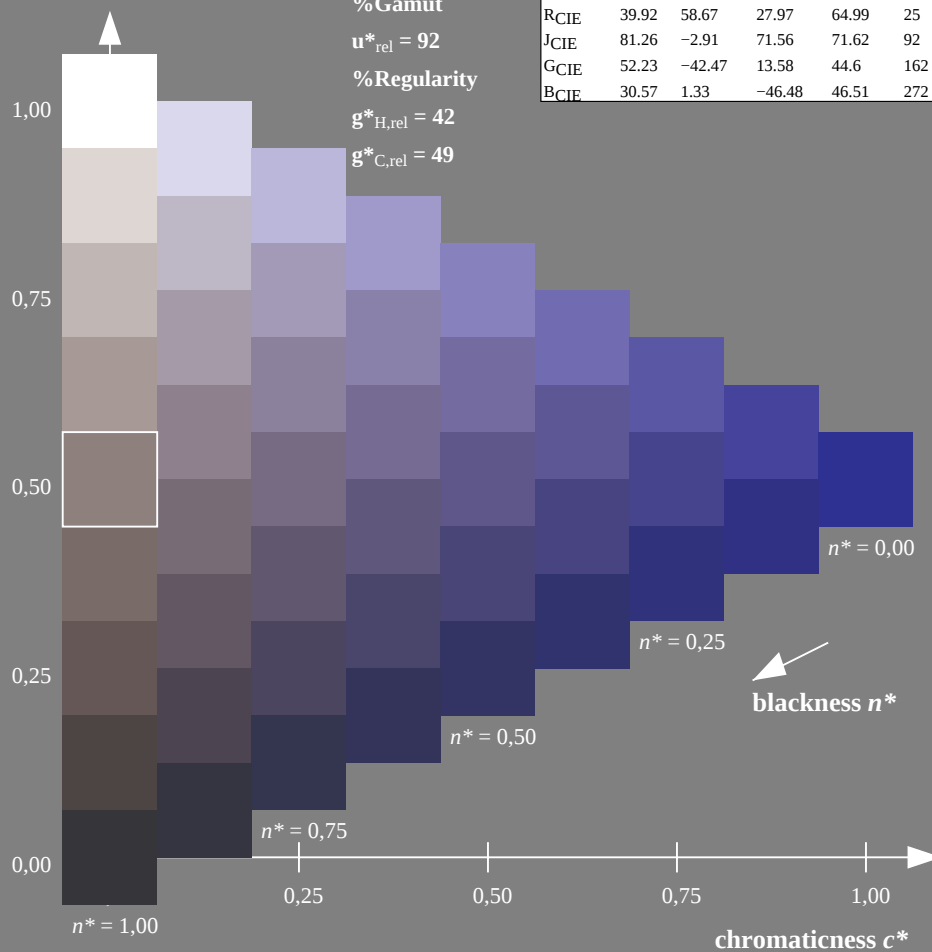
%Regularity

$g^*_{H,rel} = 57$

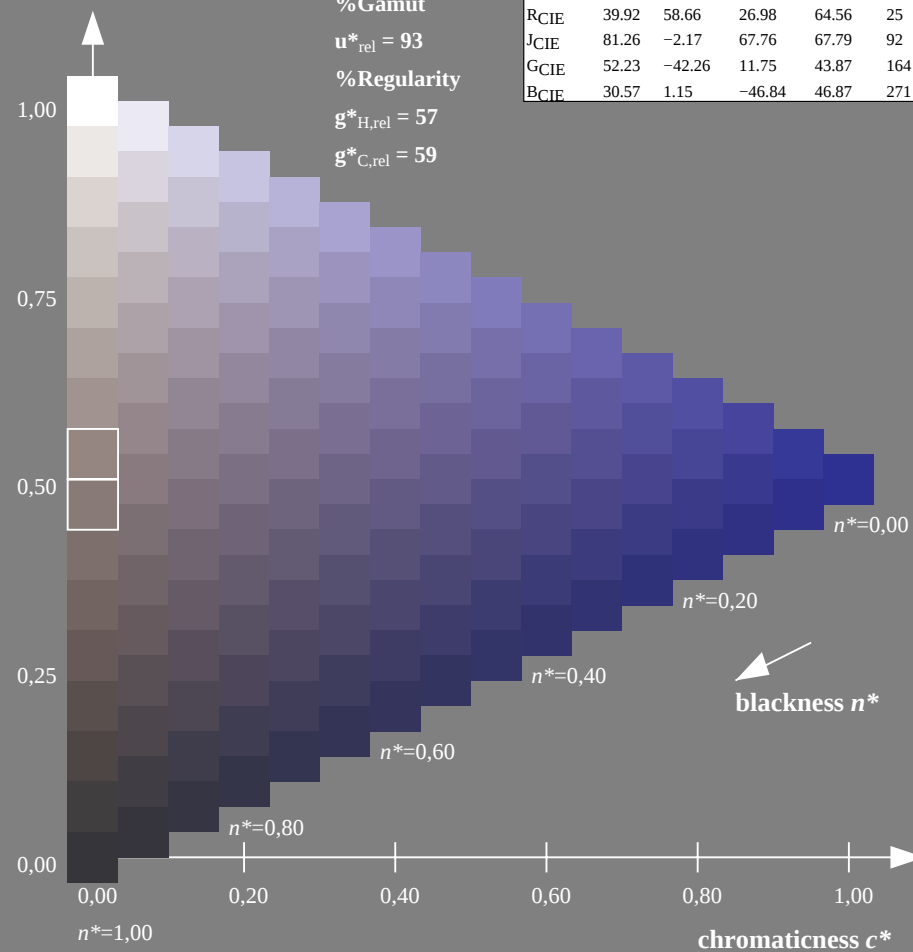
$g^*_{C,rel} = 59$

ORS18; adapted (a) CIELAB data

|      | $L^*=L^*_a$ | $a^*_a$ | $b^*_a$ | $C^*_{ab,a}$ | $h^*_{ab,a}$ |
|------|-------------|---------|---------|--------------|--------------|
| OMa  | 47.94       | 65.37   | 50.52   | 82.62        | 38           |
| YMa  | 90.37       | -10.27  | 91.77   | 92.34        | 96           |
| LMa  | 50.9        | -62.79  | 34.95   | 71.87        | 151          |
| CMa  | 58.62       | -30.35  | -45.01  | 54.3         | 236          |
| VMa  | 25.71       | 31.11   | -44.42  | 54.24        | 305          |
| MMa  | 48.13       | 75.27   | -8.35   | 75.73        | 354          |
| NMa  | 18.01       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0            |
| WMa  | 95.41       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0            |
| RCIE | 39.92       | 58.66   | 26.98   | 64.56        | 25           |
| JCIE | 81.26       | -2.17   | 67.76   | 67.79        | 92           |
| GCIE | 52.23       | -42.26  | 11.75   | 43.87        | 164          |
| BCIE | 30.57       | 1.15    | -46.84  | 46.87        | 271          |



UE960-7, 9 step scales for constant CIE LAB hue 290/360 = 0.807 (left)



16 step scales for constant CIE LAB hue 305/360 = 0.847 (right)

BAM-test chart UE96; Colorimetric systems MRS18a & ORS18 input: *cmY0\* setcmykcolor*

D65: 9 and 16 step colour scales for 10 hues

output: *no change compared to input*

Input: Colorimetric Reflective System MRS18a

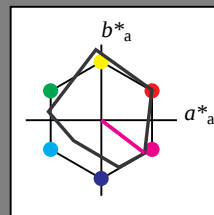
for hue  $h^* = lab \cdot h = 323/360 = 0.896$

$lab \cdot tch$  and  $lab \cdot nch$

D65: hue B50R

LCH\*Ma: 35 72 323

rgb\*Ma: 1.0 0.0 1.0



MRS18a; adapted (a) CIELAB data

|        | $L^*=L^*_a$ | $a^*_a$ | $b^*_a$ | $C^*_{ab,a}$ | $h^*_{ab,a}$ |
|--------|-------------|---------|---------|--------------|--------------|
| RMa    | 49.63       | 66.8    | 40.02   | 77.87        | 31           |
| JMa    | 90.7        | -7.27   | 93.19   | 93.48        | 94           |
| GMa    | 52.11       | -69.93  | 11.26   | 70.85        | 171          |
| G50BMa | 45.03       | -36.65  | -27.13  | 45.61        | 217          |
| BMa    | 36.65       | 23.26   | -62.27  | 66.49        | 290          |
| B50RMa | 34.94       | 57.27   | -43.6   | 71.99        | 323          |
| NMa    | 18.01       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0            |
| WMa    | 95.41       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0            |
| RCIE   | 39.92       | 58.67   | 27.97   | 64.99        | 25           |
| JCIE   | 81.26       | -2.91   | 71.56   | 71.62        | 92           |
| GCIE   | 52.23       | -42.47  | 13.58   | 44.6         | 162          |
| BCIE   | 30.57       | 1.33    | -46.48  | 46.51        | 272          |

triangle lightness  $t^*$

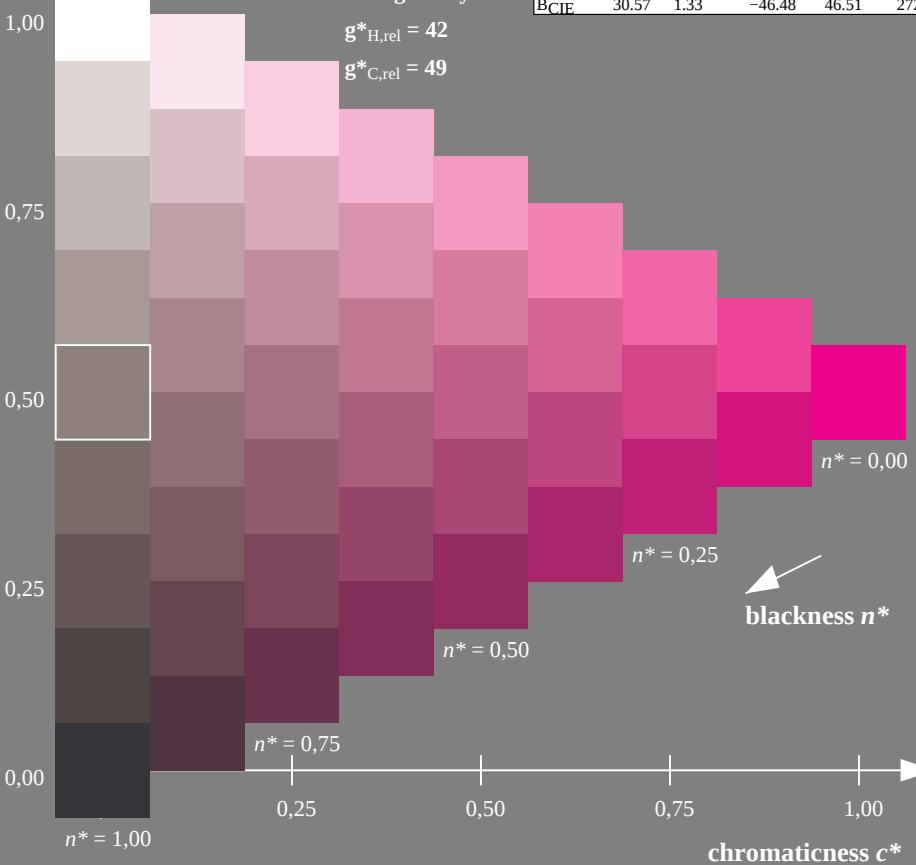
%Gamut

$u^*_{rel} = 92$

%Regularity

$g^*_{H,rel} = 42$

$g^*_{C,rel} = 49$



Output: Colorimetric Reflective System ORS18

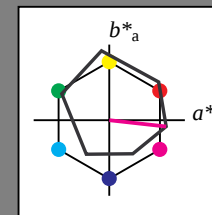
for hue  $h^* = lab \cdot h = 354/360 = 0.982$

$lab \cdot tch$  and  $lab \cdot nch$

D65: hue M

LCH\*Ma: 48 76 354

rgb\*Ma: 1.0 0.0 1.0



ORS18; adapted (a) CIELAB data

|      | $L^*=L^*_a$ | $a^*_a$ | $b^*_a$ | $C^*_{ab,a}$ | $h^*_{ab,a}$ |
|------|-------------|---------|---------|--------------|--------------|
| OMa  | 47.94       | 65.37   | 50.52   | 82.62        | 38           |
| YMa  | 90.37       | -10.27  | 91.77   | 92.34        | 96           |
| LMa  | 50.9        | -62.79  | 34.95   | 71.87        | 151          |
| CMa  | 58.62       | -30.35  | -45.01  | 54.3         | 236          |
| VMa  | 25.71       | 31.11   | -44.42  | 54.24        | 305          |
| MMa  | 48.13       | 75.27   | -8.35   | 75.73        | 354          |
| NMa  | 18.01       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0            |
| WMa  | 95.41       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0            |
| RCIE | 39.92       | 58.66   | 26.98   | 64.56        | 25           |
| JCIE | 81.26       | -2.17   | 67.76   | 67.79        | 92           |
| GCIE | 52.23       | -42.26  | 11.75   | 43.87        | 164          |
| BCIE | 30.57       | 1.15    | -46.84  | 46.87        | 271          |

triangle lightness  $t^*$

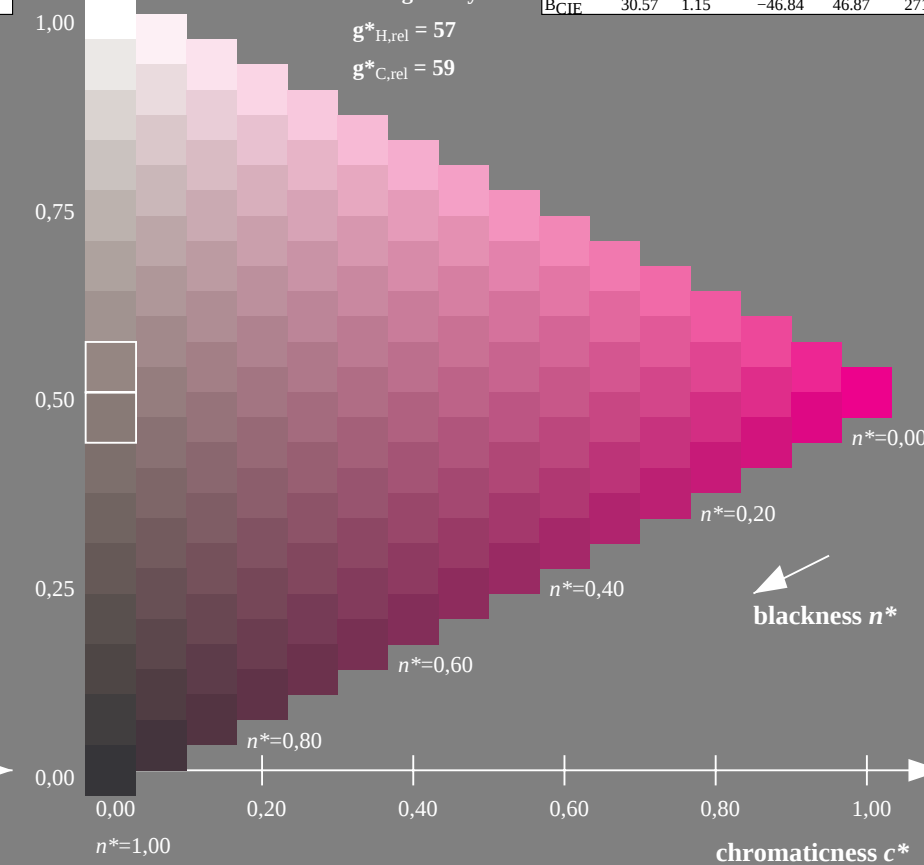
%Gamut

$u^*_{rel} = 93$

%Regularity

$g^*_{H,rel} = 57$

$g^*_{C,rel} = 59$



UE960-7, 9 step scales for constant CIELAB hue 323/360 = 0.896 (left)

16 step scales for constant CIELAB hue 354/360 = 0.982 (right)

BAM-test chart UE96; Colorimetric systems MRS18a & ORS18 input: *cmY0\* setcmykcolor*

D65: 9 and 16 step colour scales for 10 hues

output: *no change compared to input*

Input: Colorimetric Reflective System MRS18a

for hue  $h^* = lab \cdot h = 25/360 = 0.071$

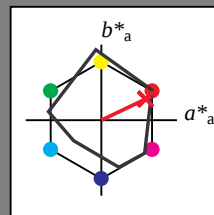
$lab \cdot tch$  and  $lab \cdot nch$

D65: hue R

LCH\*Ma: 48 73 25

rgb\*Ma: 1.0 0.0 0.1

triangle lightness  $t^*$



%Gamut

$u^*_{rel} = 92$

%Regularity

$g^*_{H,rel} = 42$

$g^*_{C,rel} = 49$

MRS18a; adapted (a) CIELAB data

|        | $L^*=L^*_a$ | $a^*_a$ | $b^*_a$ | $C^*_{ab,a}$ | $h^*_{ab,a}$ |
|--------|-------------|---------|---------|--------------|--------------|
| RMa    | 49.63       | 66.8    | 40.02   | 77.87        | 31           |
| JMa    | 90.7        | -7.27   | 93.19   | 93.48        | 94           |
| GMa    | 52.11       | -69.93  | 11.26   | 70.85        | 171          |
| G50BMa | 45.03       | -36.65  | -27.13  | 45.61        | 217          |
| BMa    | 36.65       | 23.26   | -62.27  | 66.49        | 290          |
| B50RMa | 34.94       | 57.27   | -43.6   | 71.99        | 323          |
| NMa    | 18.01       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0            |
| WMa    | 95.41       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0            |
| RCIE   | 39.92       | 58.67   | 27.97   | 64.99        | 25           |
| JCIE   | 81.26       | -2.91   | 71.56   | 71.62        | 92           |
| GCIE   | 52.23       | -42.47  | 13.58   | 44.6         | 162          |
| BCIE   | 30.57       | 1.33    | -46.48  | 46.51        | 272          |

Output: Colorimetric Reflective System ORS18

for hue  $h^* = lab \cdot h = 25/360 = 0.069$

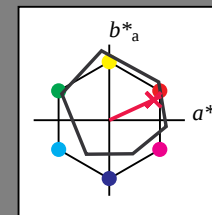
$lab \cdot tch$  and  $lab \cdot nch$

D65: hue R

LCH\*Ma: 48 75 25

rgb\*Ma: 1.0 0.0 0.32

triangle lightness  $t^*$



%Gamut

$u^*_{rel} = 93$

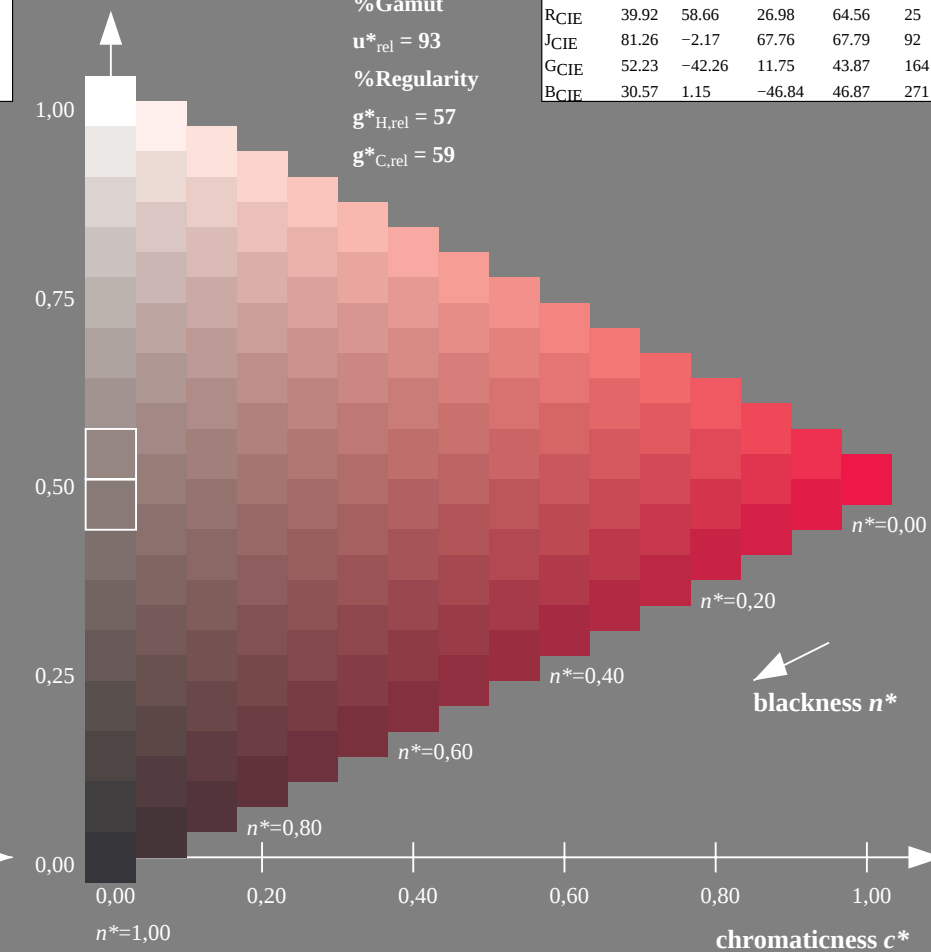
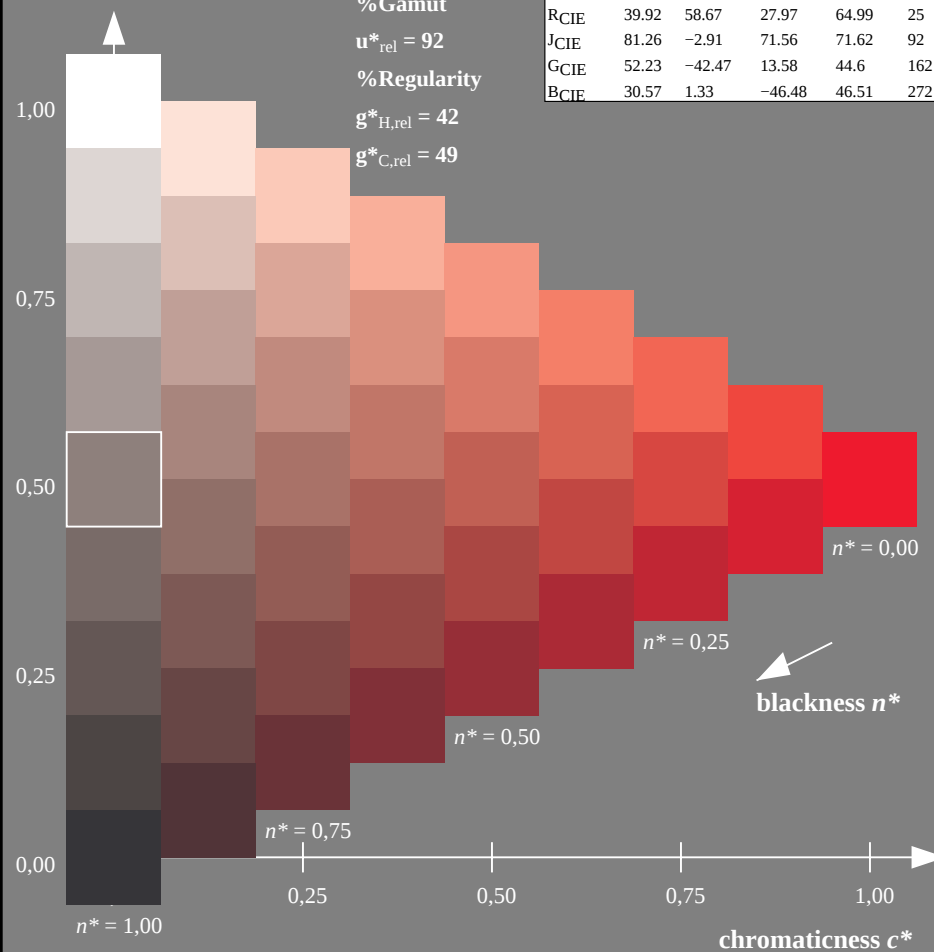
%Regularity

$g^*_{H,rel} = 57$

$g^*_{C,rel} = 59$

ORS18; adapted (a) CIELAB data

|      | $L^*=L^*_a$ | $a^*_a$ | $b^*_a$ | $C^*_{ab,a}$ | $h^*_{ab,a}$ |
|------|-------------|---------|---------|--------------|--------------|
| OMa  | 47.94       | 65.37   | 50.52   | 82.62        | 38           |
| YMa  | 90.37       | -10.27  | 91.77   | 92.34        | 96           |
| LMa  | 50.9        | -62.79  | 34.95   | 71.87        | 151          |
| CMa  | 58.62       | -30.35  | -45.01  | 54.3         | 236          |
| VMa  | 25.71       | 31.11   | -44.42  | 54.24        | 305          |
| MMa  | 48.13       | 75.27   | -8.35   | 75.73        | 354          |
| NMa  | 18.01       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0            |
| WMa  | 95.41       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0            |
| RCIE | 39.92       | 58.66   | 26.98   | 64.56        | 25           |
| JCIE | 81.26       | -2.17   | 67.76   | 67.79        | 92           |
| GCIE | 52.23       | -42.26  | 11.75   | 43.87        | 164          |
| BCIE | 30.57       | 1.15    | -46.84  | 46.87        | 271          |



UE960-7, 9 step scales for constant CIELAB hue 25/360 = 0.071 (left)

16 step scales for constant CIELAB hue 25/360 = 0.069 (right)

BAM-test chart UE96; Colorimetric systems MRS18a & ORS18 input: *cmY0\* setcmykcolor*

D65: 9 and 16 step colour scales for 10 hues

output: *no change compared to input*

Input: Colorimetric Reflective System MRS18a

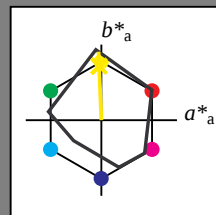
for hue  $h^* = lab \cdot h = 92/360 = 0.256$

$lab \cdot tch$  and  $lab \cdot nch$

D65: hue J

LCH\*Ma: 89 91 92

rgb\*Ma: 1.0 0.95 0.0



MRS18a; adapted (a) CIELAB data

|        | $L^*=L^*_a$ | $a^*_a$ | $b^*_a$ | $C^*_{ab,a}$ | $h^*_{ab,a}$ |
|--------|-------------|---------|---------|--------------|--------------|
| RMa    | 49.63       | 66.8    | 40.02   | 77.87        | 31           |
| JMa    | 90.7        | -7.27   | 93.19   | 93.48        | 94           |
| GMa    | 52.11       | -69.93  | 11.26   | 70.85        | 171          |
| G50BMa | 45.03       | -36.65  | -27.13  | 45.61        | 217          |
| BMa    | 36.65       | 23.26   | -62.27  | 66.49        | 290          |
| B50RMa | 34.94       | 57.27   | -43.6   | 71.99        | 323          |
| NMa    | 18.01       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0            |
| WMa    | 95.41       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0            |
| RCIE   | 39.92       | 58.67   | 27.97   | 64.99        | 25           |
| JCIE   | 81.26       | -2.91   | 71.56   | 71.62        | 92           |
| GCIE   | 52.23       | -42.47  | 13.58   | 44.6         | 162          |
| BCIE   | 30.57       | 1.33    | -46.48  | 46.51        | 272          |

triangle lightness  $t^*$

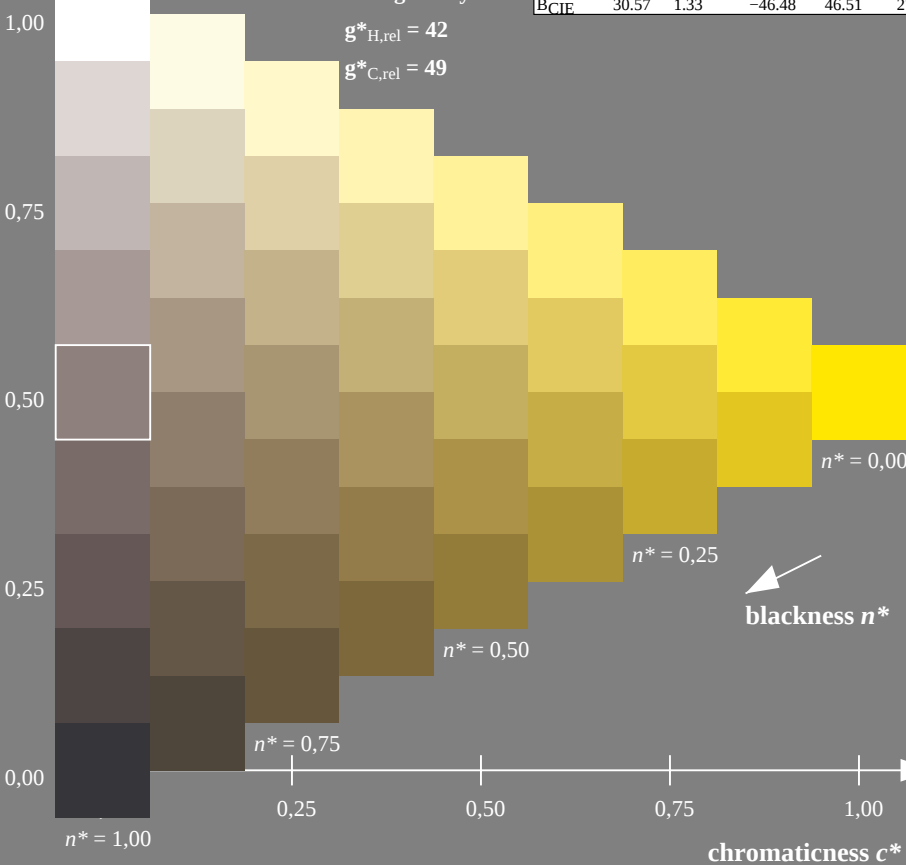
%Gamut

$u^*_{rel} = 92$

%Regularity

$g^*_{H,rel} = 42$

$g^*_{C,rel} = 49$



UE960-7, 9 step scales for constant CIELAB hue 92/360 = 0.256 (left)



BAM-test chart UE96; Colorimetric systems MRS18a & ORS18 input: *cmy0\* setcmykcolor*

D65: 9 and 16 step colour scales for 10 hues

Output: Colorimetric Reflective System ORS18

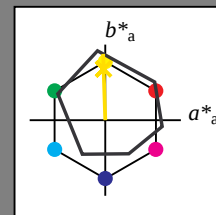
for hue  $h^* = lab \cdot h = 92/360 = 0.255$

$lab \cdot tch$  and  $lab \cdot nch$

D65: hue J

LCH\*Ma: 86 88 92

rgb\*Ma: 1.0 0.9 0.0



ORS18; adapted (a) CIELAB data

|      | $L^*=L^*_a$ | $a^*_a$ | $b^*_a$ | $C^*_{ab,a}$ | $h^*_{ab,a}$ |
|------|-------------|---------|---------|--------------|--------------|
| OMa  | 47.94       | 65.37   | 50.52   | 82.62        | 38           |
| YMa  | 90.37       | -10.27  | 91.77   | 92.34        | 96           |
| LMa  | 50.9        | -62.79  | 34.95   | 71.87        | 151          |
| CMa  | 58.62       | -30.35  | -45.01  | 54.3         | 236          |
| VMa  | 25.71       | 31.11   | -44.42  | 54.24        | 305          |
| MMa  | 48.13       | 75.27   | -8.35   | 75.73        | 354          |
| NMa  | 18.01       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0            |
| WMa  | 95.41       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0            |
| RCIE | 39.92       | 58.66   | 26.98   | 64.56        | 25           |
| JCIE | 81.26       | -2.17   | 67.76   | 67.79        | 92           |
| GCIE | 52.23       | -42.26  | 11.75   | 43.87        | 164          |
| BCIE | 30.57       | 1.15    | -46.84  | 46.87        | 271          |

triangle lightness  $t^*$

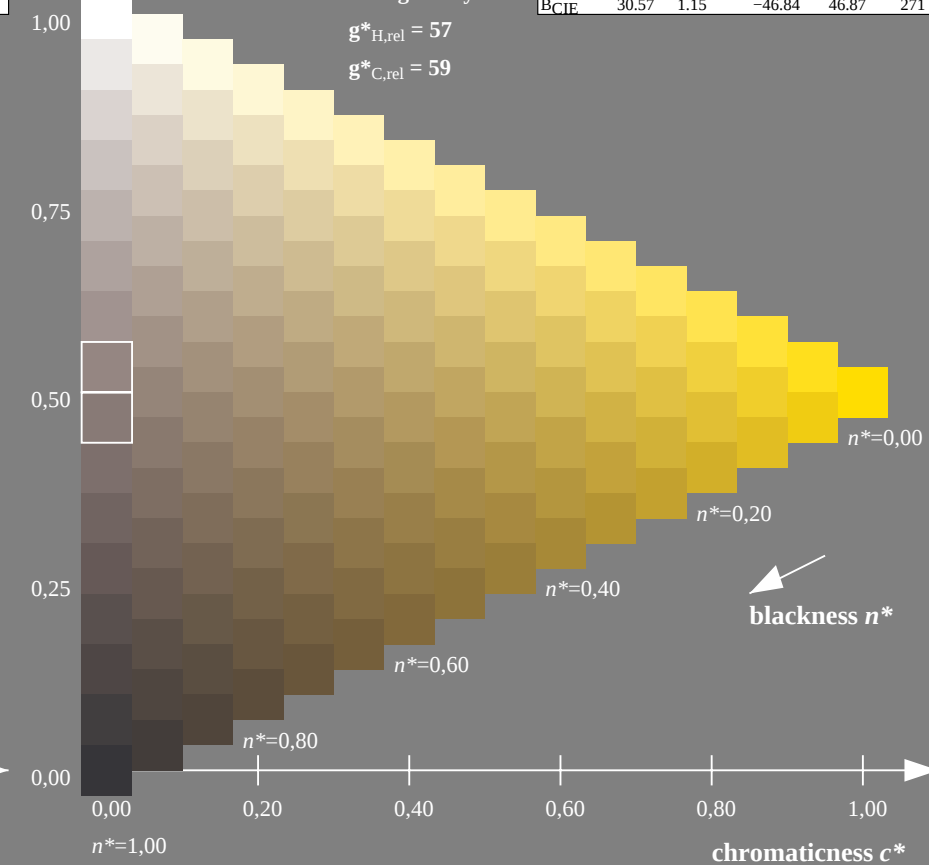
%Gamut

$u^*_{rel} = 93$

%Regularity

$g^*_{H,rel} = 57$

$g^*_{C,rel} = 59$



16 step scales for constant CIELAB hue 92/360 = 0.255 (right)

output: *no change compared to input*



Input: Colorimetric Reflective System MRS18a

for hue  $h^* = lab \cdot h = 162/360 = 0.451$

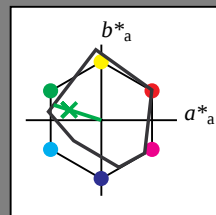
$lab \cdot tch$  and  $lab \cdot nch$

D65: hue G

LCH\*Ma: 56 66 162

rgb\*Ma: 0.11 1.0 0.0

triangle lightness  $t^*$



%Gamut

$u^*_{rel} = 92$

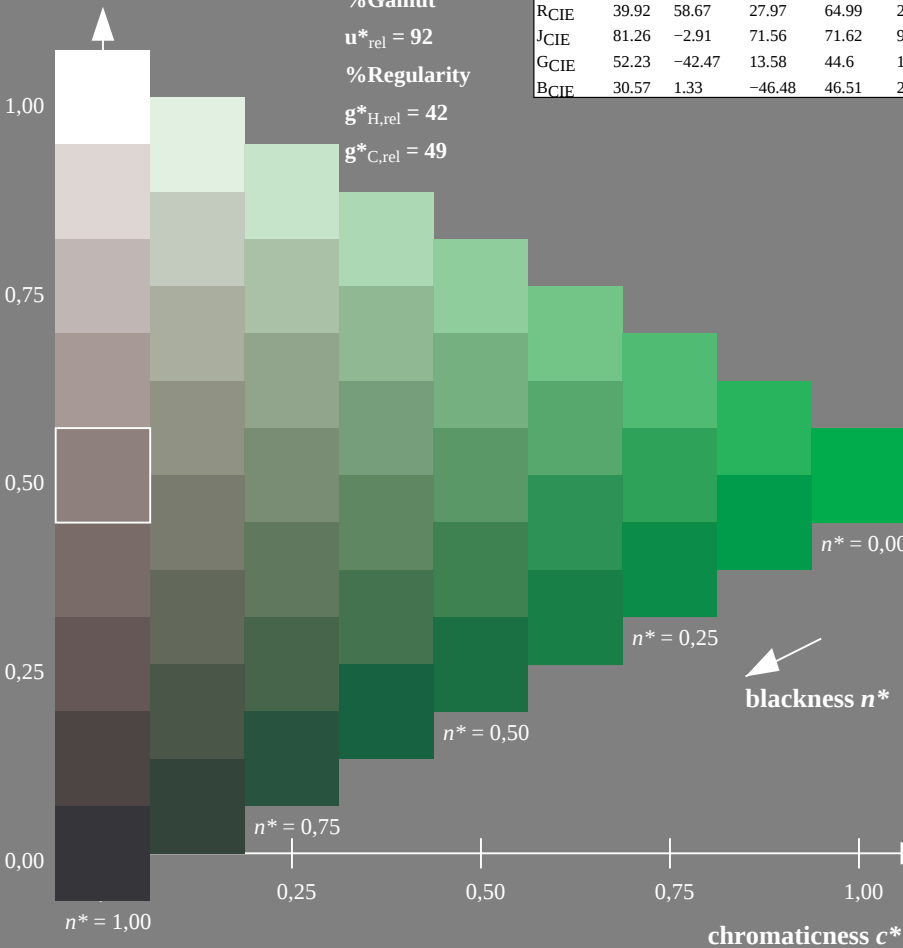
%Regularity

$g^*_{H,rel} = 42$

$g^*_{C,rel} = 49$

MRS18a; adapted (a) CIELAB data

|        | $L^*=L^*_a$ | $a^*_a$ | $b^*_a$ | $C^*_{ab,a}$ | $h^*_{ab,a}$ |
|--------|-------------|---------|---------|--------------|--------------|
| RMa    | 49.63       | 66.8    | 40.02   | 77.87        | 31           |
| JMa    | 90.7        | -7.27   | 93.19   | 93.48        | 94           |
| GMa    | 52.11       | -69.93  | 11.26   | 70.85        | 171          |
| G50BMa | 45.03       | -36.65  | -27.13  | 45.61        | 217          |
| BMa    | 36.65       | 23.26   | -62.27  | 66.49        | 290          |
| B50RMa | 34.94       | 57.27   | -43.6   | 71.99        | 323          |
| NMa    | 18.01       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0            |
| WMa    | 95.41       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0            |
| RCIE   | 39.92       | 58.67   | 27.97   | 64.99        | 25           |
| JCIE   | 81.26       | -2.91   | 71.56   | 71.62        | 92           |
| GCIE   | 52.23       | -42.47  | 13.58   | 44.6         | 162          |
| BCIE   | 30.57       | 1.33    | -46.48  | 46.51        | 272          |



Output: Colorimetric Reflective System ORS18

for hue  $h^* = lab \cdot h = 164/360 = 0.457$

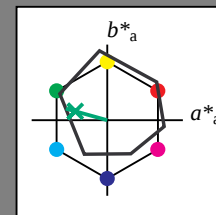
$lab \cdot tch$  and  $lab \cdot nch$

D65: hue G

LCH\*Ma: 53 57 164

rgb\*Ma: 0.0 1.0 0.25

triangle lightness  $t^*$



%Gamut

$u^*_{rel} = 93$

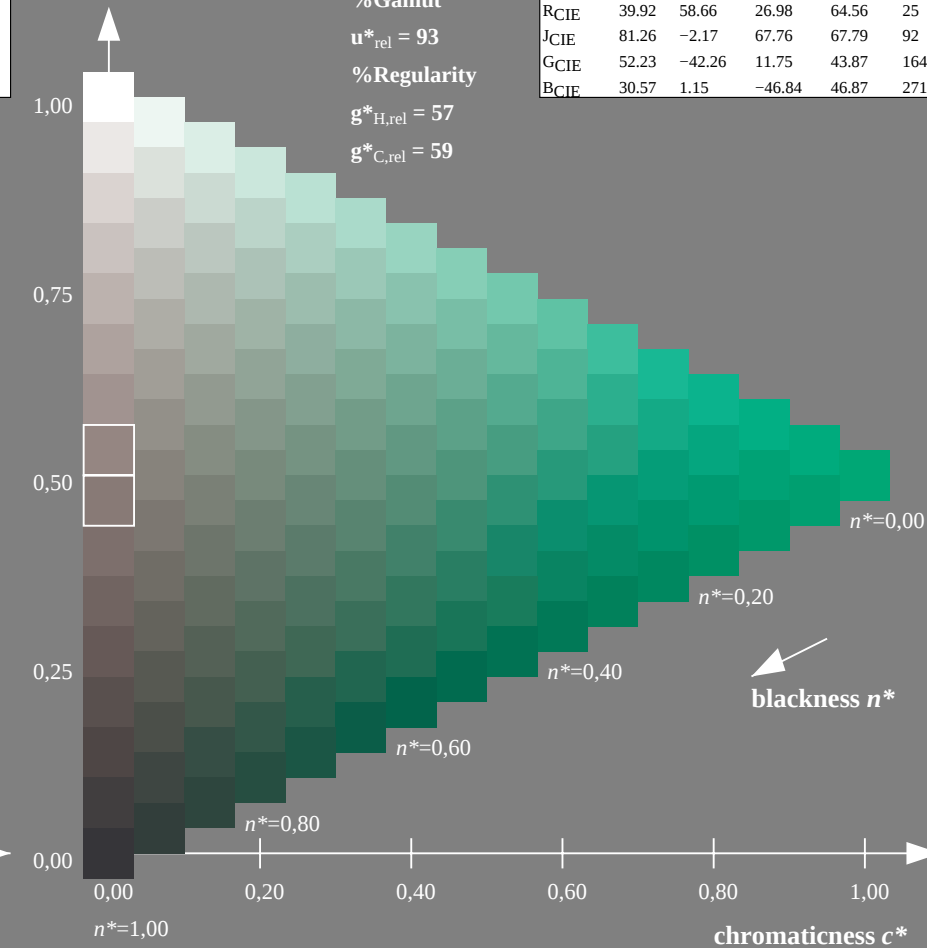
%Regularity

$g^*_{H,rel} = 57$

$g^*_{C,rel} = 59$

ORS18; adapted (a) CIELAB data

|      | $L^*=L^*_a$ | $a^*_a$ | $b^*_a$ | $C^*_{ab,a}$ | $h^*_{ab,a}$ |
|------|-------------|---------|---------|--------------|--------------|
| OMa  | 47.94       | 65.37   | 50.52   | 82.62        | 38           |
| YMa  | 90.37       | -10.27  | 91.77   | 92.34        | 96           |
| LMa  | 50.9        | -62.79  | 34.95   | 71.87        | 151          |
| CMa  | 58.62       | -30.35  | -45.01  | 54.3         | 236          |
| VMa  | 25.71       | 31.11   | -44.42  | 54.24        | 305          |
| MMa  | 48.13       | 75.27   | -8.35   | 75.73        | 354          |
| NMa  | 18.01       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0            |
| WMa  | 95.41       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0            |
| RCIE | 39.92       | 58.66   | 26.98   | 64.56        | 25           |
| JCIE | 81.26       | -2.17   | 67.76   | 67.79        | 92           |
| GCIE | 52.23       | -42.26  | 11.75   | 43.87        | 164          |
| BCIE | 30.57       | 1.15    | -46.84  | 46.87        | 271          |



UE960-7, 9 step scales for constant CIELAB hue 162/360 = 0.451 (left)

16 step scales for constant CIELAB hue 164/360 = 0.457 (right)

BAM-test chart UE96; Colorimetric systems MRS18a & ORS18 input: *cmY0\* setcmykcolor*

D65: 9 and 16 step colour scales for 10 hues

output: *no change compared to input*

**Input: Colorimetric Reflective System MRS18a**

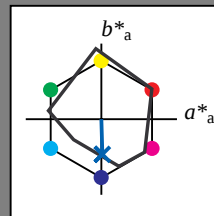
**for hue  $h^* = lab^*h = 272/360 = 0.755$**

*lab\*tch* and *lab\*nch*

**D65: hue B**

LCH\*Ma: 40 49 272

rgb\*Ma: 0.0 0.36 1.0



triangle lightness  $t^*$

### %Gamut

$$\mathbf{u}_{\text{rel}}^* = 92$$

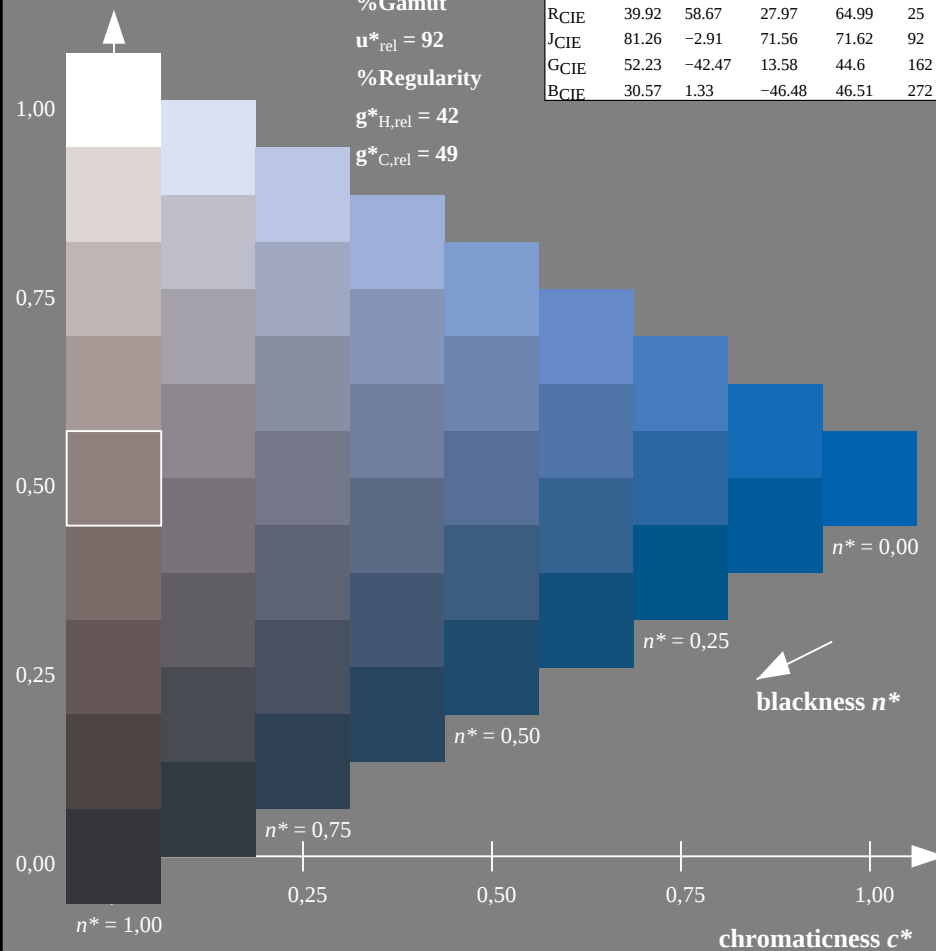
### %Regularity

$$g^*_{H,rel} = 42$$

**g\*<sub>C,rel</sub> = 49**

| Response                                                      | Percentage |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| Yes, the current system is the best way to run the country    | 55%        |
| No, the current system is not the best way to run the country | 45%        |

| MRS18a; adapted (a) CIELAB data |            |            |            |              |              |
|---------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|
|                                 | $L^*_{*a}$ | $a^*_{*a}$ | $b^*_{*a}$ | $C^*_{ab,a}$ | $h^*_{ab,a}$ |
| RMa                             | 49.63      | 66.8       | 40.02      | 77.87        | 31           |
| J <sub>Ma</sub>                 | 90.7       | -7.27      | 93.19      | 93.48        | 94           |
| G <sub>Ma</sub>                 | 52.11      | -69.93     | 11.26      | 70.85        | 171          |
| G50B <sub>Ma</sub>              | 45.03      | -36.65     | -27.13     | 45.61        | 217          |
| B <sub>Ma</sub>                 | 36.65      | 23.26      | -62.27     | 66.49        | 290          |
| B50R <sub>Ma</sub>              | 34.94      | 57.27      | -43.6      | 71.99        | 323          |
| N <sub>Ma</sub>                 | 18.01      | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0          | 0            |
| W <sub>Ma</sub>                 | 95.41      | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0          | 0            |
| RCIE                            | 39.92      | 58.67      | 27.97      | 64.99        | 25           |
| J <sub>CIE</sub>                | 81.26      | -2.91      | 71.56      | 71.62        | 92           |
| G <sub>CIE</sub>                | 52.23      | -42.47     | 13.58      | 44.6         | 162          |
| BCIE                            | 30.57      | 1.33       | -46.48     | 46.51        | 272          |



UE960-7, 9 step scales for constant CIELAB hue 272/360 = 0.755 (left)

BAM-test chart UE96; Colorimetric systems MRS18a & ORS18 input: *cmy0\* setcmykcolor*

D65: 9 and 16 step colour scales for 10 hues

### Output: Colorimetric Reflective System ORS18

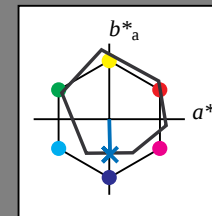
for hue  $h^* = lab^*h = 271/360 = 0.754$

***lab\*tch* and *lab\*nch***

D65: hue B

LCH\*Ma: 42 45 271

rgb\*Ma: 0.0 0.49 1.0

triangle lightness  $t^*$ 

### %Gamut

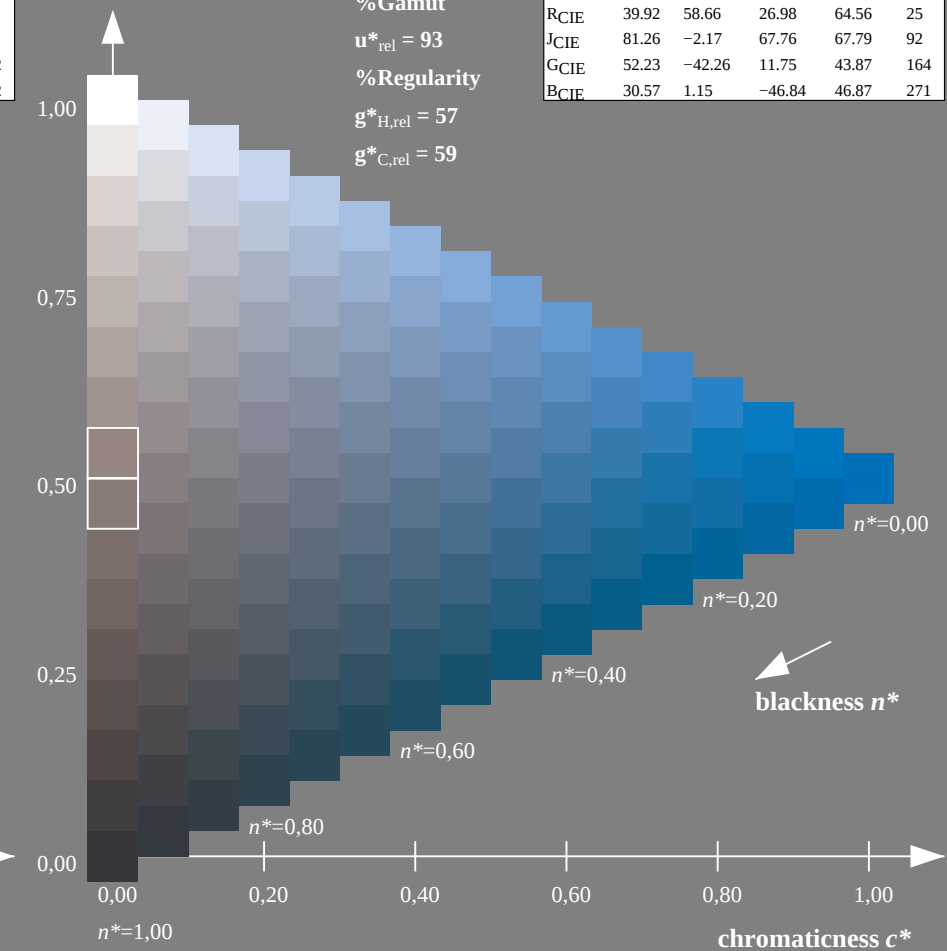
$$\mathbf{u}_{\text{rel}}^* = 93$$

### %Regularity

$$g_{\text{H,rel}}^* = 5$$
$$g^*_{C,rel} = 5$$

1

| ORS18; adapted (a) CIELAB data |            |            |            |               |               |
|--------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                | $L^*_{*a}$ | $a^*_{*a}$ | $b^*_{*a}$ | $C^*_{ab,*a}$ | $h^*_{ab,*a}$ |
| OMa                            | 47.94      | 65.37      | 50.52      | 82.62         | 38            |
| YMa                            | 90.37      | -10.27     | 91.77      | 92.34         | 96            |
| LMa                            | 50.9       | -62.79     | 34.95      | 71.87         | 151           |
| CMa                            | 58.62      | -30.35     | -45.01     | 54.3          | 236           |
| VMa                            | 25.71      | 31.11      | -44.42     | 54.24         | 305           |
| MMa                            | 48.13      | 75.27      | -8.35      | 75.73         | 354           |
| NMa                            | 18.01      | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0           | 0             |
| WMa                            | 95.41      | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0           | 0             |
| RCIE                           | 39.92      | 58.66      | 26.98      | 64.56         | 25            |
| JCIE                           | 81.26      | -2.17      | 67.76      | 67.79         | 92            |
| GCIE                           | 52.23      | -42.26     | 11.75      | 43.87         | 164           |
| BCIE                           | 30.57      | 1.15       | -46.84     | 46.87         | 271           |



16 step scales for constant CIELAB hue 271/360 = 0.754 (right)

8 input: *cmy0\* setcmykcolor*  
output: *no change compared to input*