

$\log(L^*/L_u^*)$  LABJNDu0 relative standard lightness  $L^*/L_u^*$   
 $Y_{nc} = L^*_w \mathbf{R} \mathbf{G} \mathbf{B}_{nc} = 100, \mathbf{52}, \mathbf{87}, \mathbf{31}$

