

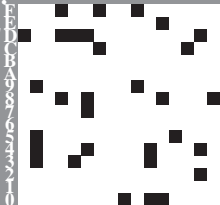
point amount:

$$n = 16^2 - 15^2 = 31$$



blackness

$$N^* = 1$$



0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 ABCDEF

