

Farbschwellen-Formel LABJNDS 1985 (JND = just noticeable difference)

$$\Delta E_{\text{JND}}^* = Y_0 [(\Delta Y)^2 + (a_0 \Delta a'' \cdot Y)^2 + (b_0 \Delta b'' \cdot Y)^2]^{1/2} / (s + d Y^e)$$

$$a = x / y \quad a_n = x_n / y_n \quad b = -0,4 z / y \quad b_n = -0,4 z_n / y_n$$

$$a'' = a_n + (a - a_n) / (1 + 0,5 |a - a_n|) \quad n = D65 \text{ oder } A (\text{Umfeld})$$

$$b'' = b_n + (b - b_n) / (1 + 0,5 |b - b_n|)$$

$$Y = (Y_1 + Y_2) / 2 \quad \Delta Y = Y_1 - Y_2 \quad \Delta a'' = a_1'' - a_2'' \quad \Delta b'' = b_1'' - b_2''$$

$$s = 0,0170 \quad d = 0,0058 \quad e = 1,0$$

$$a_0 = 1,0 \quad b_0 = 1,8 \quad Y_0 = 1,5 \quad \text{Umfeld D65}$$

$$a_0 = 1,0 \quad b_0 = 1,7 \quad Y_0 = 1,0 \quad \text{Umfeld A}$$