

log (L^*/L_u^*)
 CIELAB & TUBJND

relative lightness L^*/L_u^*
 normalized to the
 background lightness L_u^*

$$L_{TUBJND}^* = d \ln [1 + b \cdot (Y/Y_u)] \quad d=25,6 \quad b=6,141 \quad [2a]$$

$$L_{CIELAB}^* = 116 (Y/Y_u)^{1/3} - 16 \quad (Y_u=100, 0,89 \leq Y) \quad [2b]$$

