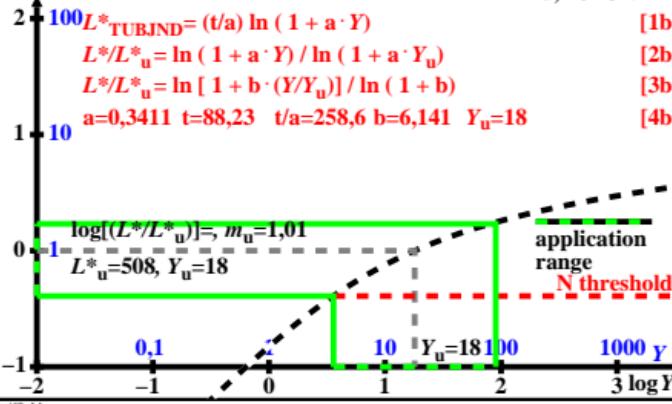
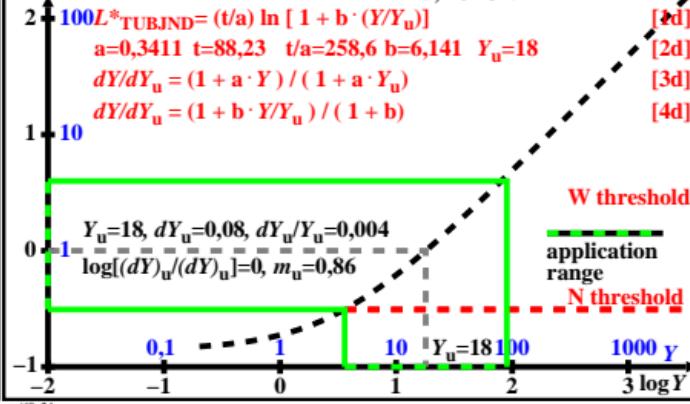


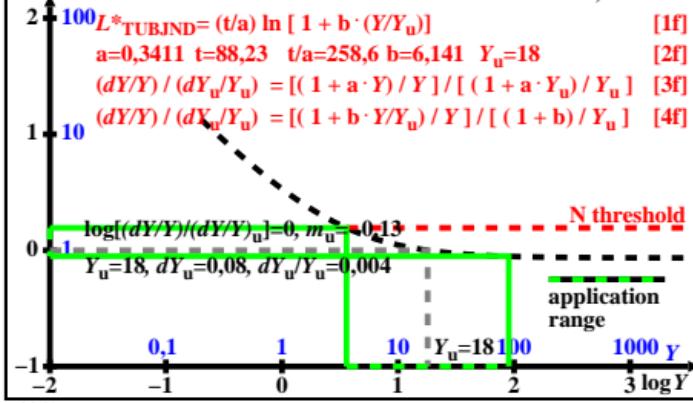
$\log[L^*_{\text{r,TUBJND}}]$ relative lightness normalized to the background lightness $L^*_{\text{u,TUBJND}}$



$\log[\Delta Y / \Delta Y_u]$ ΔY_{TUBJND} tristimulus-value difference normalized to $\Delta Y_{\text{u,TUBJND}}$



$\log[(\Delta Y/Y) / (\Delta Y/Y_u)]$ Y_{TUBJND} sensitivity normalized to $[\Delta Y/Y]_{\text{u,TUBJND}}$



$\log[(Y/\Delta Y) / (Y/\Delta Y_u)]$ Y_{TUBJND} contrast normalized to $[Y/\Delta Y]_{\text{u,TUBJND}}$

