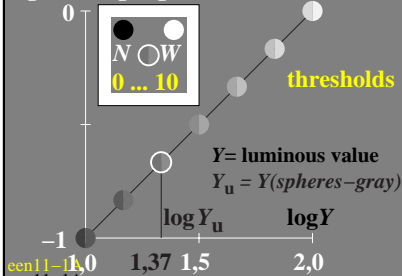
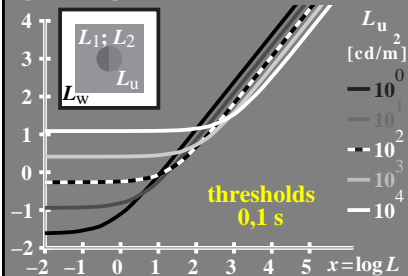


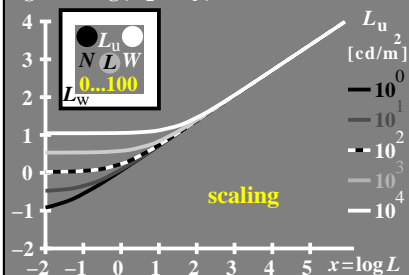
$\log \Delta Y = \log (\text{light value-difference})$



$\log \Delta L = \log |L_2 - L_1| \quad L = \text{luminance}$



$\log \Delta L = \log |L_2 - L_1| \quad L = \text{luminance}$



$\log (L / \Delta L) = \log (L / |L_2 - L_1|)$

