

spectral saturations  $p$  (= purity)  
of receptor systems  $P, D, T, V, V'$

$u = \lambda = \text{wavelength}$ ;  $u = \nu = \text{frequency}$

$$s(u) = e^{-u^2} \quad i = 2/5; j = 3/5 \quad \nu = 1/\lambda$$

model Y: 
$$p = \frac{s(P, D, T, )}{i s(P) + j s(D)}$$

model V: 
$$p = \frac{s(P, D, T, )}{s(V)}$$

model U: 
$$p = \frac{s(P, D, T, )}{e[i \ln(P) + j \ln(D)]}$$