

$\log(L^*/L^*_u)$

TUBsRGB lightness L^* normalized to the background lightness L^*_u

$$\frac{L^*/L^*_u}{100} = s \cdot (Y/Y_u)^n - t$$

$$L^* = r \cdot (Y/Y_u)^n - t \quad (Y_u=18, r=s \cdot (Y_u/Y_n)^{1/\ln(10)} = 47,45)$$

$$L^*/L^*_u = (Y/Y_u)^{1/\ln(10)} \quad (\ln(x)=\ln(10) \log(x))$$

$$\log(L^*/L^*_u) = (1/\ln(10)) \log(Y/Y_u)$$

$$L^*/L^*_u = e^{\log(Y/Y_u)}$$

$$\log[(L^*/L^*_u)] = 0, m_u = 0,43$$

$$L^*_u = 50, Y_u = 20$$

$$-0,568 \quad 0,301$$

0,301

application range

hec90-5a

-0,568

$\log[(\Delta Y/Y) / (\Delta Y/Y_u)]$

CIE Y sensitivity normalized to $\Delta Y_u/Y_u$

$$S_r/S_{ru} = (\Delta Y_u)/(\Delta Y/Y_u)$$

$$100 L^* = 100(Y/Y_u)^{1/\ln(10)} \quad (Y_n=100, Y_u=18, 1 \leq Y \leq 100)$$

$$dY/Y = (2,3/100) \cdot (Y/Y_u)^{1,3/2,3}$$

$$dY/Y = c \cdot Y^{-1/2,3}$$

$$dY/Y = d \cdot (Y/Y_u)^{-1/2,3}$$

$$c = 0,170 \quad 0,568 \quad d = 0,872$$

$$\log[(dY/Y_u)/(dY/Y_u)] = 0, m_u = -0,43$$

$$Y_u = 20, dY_u = 0,93, (dY/Y_u) = 0,046$$

0,568

application range

hec90-7a

hec90-7n

$\log(\Delta Y/\Delta Y_u)$

CIE tristimulus value difference ΔY normalized to ΔY_u

$$\frac{\Delta Y/\Delta Y_u}{100} = 100(Y/Y_u)^{1/\ln(10)}$$

$$(Y_n=100, Y_u=18, 1 \leq Y \leq 100)$$

$$dY = (2,4Y_n/100) \cdot (Y/Y_u)^{(\ln(10)-1)/\ln(10)}$$

$$dY_u = \ln(10) \cdot (Y_u/Y_n)^{(\ln(10)-1)/\ln(10)}$$

$$dY/dY_u = (Y/Y_u)^{(\ln(10)-1)/\ln(10)}$$

$$\log(dY/dY_u) = \{(\ln(10)-1)/\ln(10)\} \log(Y/Y_u)$$

$$0,391$$

$$Y_u = 20, dY_u = 0,93, (dY/Y_u) = 0,046$$

$$\log[(dY)/(dY_u)] = 0, m_u = 0,56$$

0,391

application range

hec90-6a

$\log[(Y/\Delta Y) / (\Delta Y/\Delta Y_u)]$

CIE Y-based contrast normalized to $Y_u/\Delta Y_u$

$$C_r/C_{ru} = (\Delta Y_u)/(\Delta Y/Y_u)$$

$$100 L^* = 100(Y/Y_u)^{1/\ln(10)} \quad (Y_n=100, Y_u=18, 1 \leq Y \leq 100)$$

$$Y/dY = (2,3/100) \cdot Y^{1,2,3} Y^{1,3/2,3}$$

$$Y/dY = e \cdot (Y/Y_u)^{1,3/2,3}$$

$$Y/dY = f \cdot (Y/Y_u)^{1,3/2,3}$$

$$e = 587,093 \quad f = 3007,521$$

$$L^*_u = 50, Y_u = 20, dY_u = 0,93, (Y/dY_u) = 22$$

$$0,301$$

$$\log[(Y/dY_u)/(Y/dY_u)] = 0, m_u = 0,43$$

0,301

application range

hec90-8a

hec90-7n