

$\log[(Y/\Delta Y) / (Y/\Delta Y)_u]$

HAULAB-Y contrast
normalized to $(Y/\Delta Y)_u$

$C_r/C_{ru} = (Y/\Delta Y)/(Y/\Delta Y)_u$

$100L^* = s(Y/Y_n)^n - d \quad (Y_n=100, Y_u=23, s=137,2, n=0,31, d=37,2) \quad [1a]$

$L^* = r(Y/Y_u)^n - d \quad (r = s(Y_u/Y_n)^n = 80,63, L^*_u = r - d = 43,4) \quad [1b]$

$Y/dY = Y / \{ [(Y_n/(n s))] (Y/Y_n)^{1-n} \} \quad [4c]$

Y_curve, ij=18, Yuij=23, L*uij=50

k=99, Ykij=100, L*kij=100,0, $(Y/\Delta Y)/(Y/\Delta Y)_u = 1,57$

k=23, Ykij=24, L*kij=50,9, $(Y/\Delta Y)/(Y/\Delta Y)_u = 1,01$

k=1, Ykij=2, L*kij=3,5, $(Y/\Delta Y)/(Y/\Delta Y)_u = 0,46$

k=0, Ykij=1, L*kij=-4,2, $(Y/\Delta Y)/(Y/\Delta Y)_u = 0,37$

$m_{nu} = n = 0,310$

$m_u = 0,297$

$0,196 = 60' = 1^\circ$
 $L_{aw} = 300 \text{ cd/m}^2$

application
range

