

$\log[(Y/\Delta Y) / (Y/\Delta Y)_u]$

HAULAB-Y contrast
normalized to $(Y/\Delta Y)_u$

$$C_r/C_{ru} = (Y/\Delta Y) / (Y/\Delta Y)_u$$

2 $100 L^* = s(Y/Y_n)^n - d \quad (Y_n=100, Y_u=30, s=163,9, n=0,31, d=63,9) [1a]$

$L^* = r(Y/Y_u)^n - d \quad (r = s(Y_u/Y_n)^n = 96,32, L^*_u = r - d = 32,4) [1b]$

$Y/dY = Y / \{ [(Y_n / (n s))] (Y / Y_n)^{1-n} \} [4c]$

Y_curve, ij=36, Yuij=30, L*uij=50

1 $k=99, Y_{kij}=100, L^*_{kij}=99,9, (Y/\Delta Y)/(Y/\Delta Y)_u=1,43$

$k=30, Y_{kij}=31, L^*_{kij}=50,0, (Y/\Delta Y)/(Y/\Delta Y)_u=1,00$

$k=1, Y_{kij}=2, L^*_{kij}=-15,1, (Y/\Delta Y)/(Y/\Delta Y)_u=0,42$

$k=0, Y_{kij}=1, L^*_{kij}=-24,5, (Y/\Delta Y)/(Y/\Delta Y)_u=0,34$

$m_{nu} = n = 0,310$

$m_u = 0,300$



0,1

1

10

2

log Y

$Y_u=18$