

$\Delta Y / \Delta Y_u$

HAULAB tristimulus value difference

 ΔY normalized to ΔY_u $\Delta Y / \Delta Y_u$

$$L^* = s(Y/Y_n)^n - d \quad (Y_n=100, Y_u=30, s=163,9, n=0,31, d=63,9) \quad [1a]$$

$$L^* = r(Y/Y_u)^n - d \quad (r = s(Y_u/Y_n)^n = 96,32, L^*_u = r - d = 32,4) \quad [1b]$$

$$dY = [Y_n / (n s)] (Y / Y_n)^{1-n} \quad [2c]$$

