

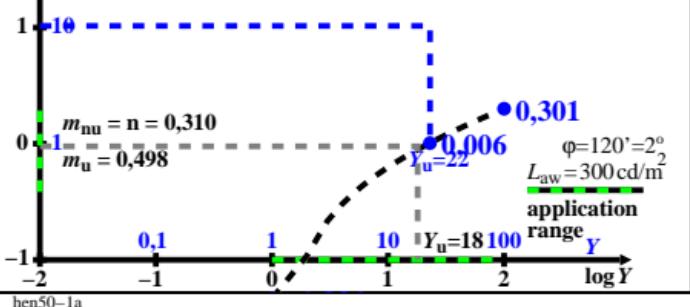
$\log(L^*_{80}/L^*_{80,u})$ HAULAB lightness L^*_{80} normalized to the background lightness $L^*_{80,u}$

$$L^*/L^*_{80,u}$$

$$100L^*=s(Y/Y_u)^n-d \quad (Y_n=100, Y_u=22, s=134,6, n=0,31, d=34,6) [1a]$$

$$L^*=r(Y/Y_u)^n-d \quad (r=s(Y_u/Y_n)^n=79,10, L^*_{80}=r-d=44,4) [1b]$$

$$L^*/L^*_{80,u}=g(Y/Y_u)^n-h \quad (g=r/(r-d)=1,77, h=d/(r-d)=0,77) [1c]$$



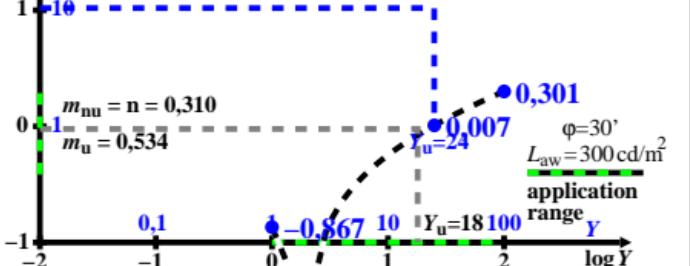
$\log(L^*_{80}/L^*_{80,u})$ HAULAB lightness L^*_{80} normalized to the background lightness $L^*_{80,u}$

$$L^*/L^*_{80,u}$$

$$100L^*=s(Y/Y_u)^n-d \quad (Y_n=100, Y_u=24, s=140,4, n=0,31, d=40,4) [1a]$$

$$L^*=r(Y/Y_u)^n-d \quad (r=s(Y_u/Y_n)^n=82,55, L^*_{80}=r-d=42,0) [1b]$$

$$L^*/L^*_{80,u}=g(Y/Y_u)^n-h \quad (g=r/(r-d)=1,96, h=d/(r-d)=0,96) [1c]$$



hen50-3n

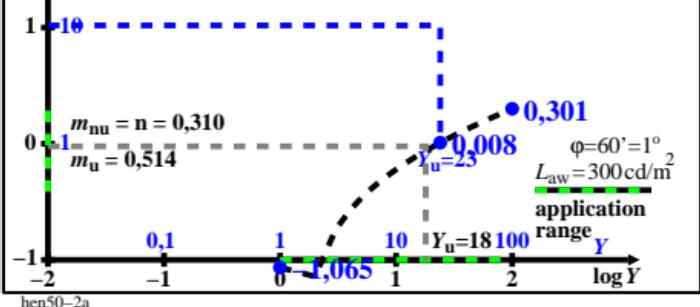
$\log(L^*_{80}/L^*_{80,u})$ HAULAB lightness L^*_{80} normalized to the background lightness $L^*_{80,u}$

$$L^*/L^*_{80,u}$$

$$100L^*=s(Y/Y_u)^n-d \quad (Y_n=100, Y_u=23, s=137,2, n=0,31, d=37,2) [1a]$$

$$L^*=r(Y/Y_u)^n-d \quad (r=s(Y_u/Y_n)^n=80,63, L^*_{80}=r-d=43,4) [1b]$$

$$L^*/L^*_{80,u}=g(Y/Y_u)^n-h \quad (g=r/(r-d)=1,85, h=d/(r-d)=0,85) [1c]$$



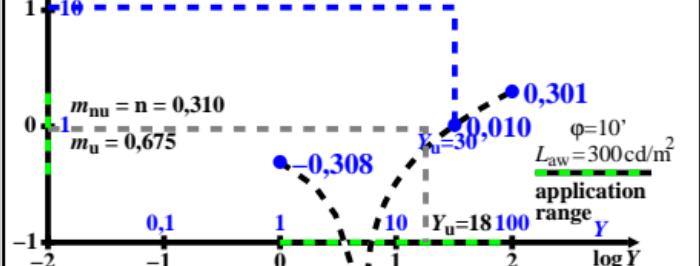
$\log(L^*_{80}/L^*_{80,u})$ HAULAB lightness L^*_{80} normalized to the background lightness $L^*_{80,u}$

$$L^*/L^*_{80,u}$$

$$100L^*=s(Y/Y_u)^n-d \quad (Y_n=100, Y_u=30, s=163,9, n=0,31, d=63,9) [1a]$$

$$L^*=r(Y/Y_u)^n-d \quad (r=s(Y_u/Y_n)^n=96,32, L^*_{80}=r-d=32,4) [1b]$$

$$L^*/L^*_{80,u}=g(Y/Y_u)^n-h \quad (g=r/(r-d)=2,97, h=d/(r-d)=1,97) [1c]$$



hen50-4a