

log ($\Delta Y/\Delta Y_u$) **HAULAB tristimulus value difference**
 ΔY normalized to ΔY_u

100 $L^* = s(Y/Y_n)^n - d$ ($Y_n=100, Y_u=24, s=140,4, n=0,31, d=40,4$) [1a]
 $L^* = r(Y/Y_u)^n - d$ ($r = s(Y_u/Y_n)^n = 82,55, L^*_u = r - d = 42,0$) [1b]
 $dY = [Y_n / (n s)] (Y / Y_n)^{1-n}$ [2c]

