

HAULAB lightness L^*_{80} normalized to the background lightness $L^*_{80,u}$

$$L^*_{80}/L^*_{80,u}$$

$$L^*/L^*_{80,u}$$

3

2

1

0

$$L^* = s(Y/Y_n)^n - d \quad (Y_n=100, Y_u=22, s=134,6, n=0,31, d=34,6) \quad [1a]$$

$$L^* = r(Y/Y_u)^n - d \quad (r = s(Y_u/Y_n)^n = 79,10, L^*_u = r - d = 44,4) \quad [1b]$$

$$L^*/L^*_u = g(Y/Y_u)^n - h \quad (g = r/(r-d) = 1,77, h = d/(r-d) = 0,77) \quad [1c]$$

$$m_{u90} = 0,901, f_{90} = 96, f_4 = 18$$

$$m_u = 1,165$$

$$\phi = 120'$$

$$L_{aw} = 300 \text{ cd/m}^2$$

application
range

0,1

1

10

100

-0,046

$Y_u = 18$

$Y_u = 22$

1,014

1,999

-2 -1 0 1 2 $\log Y$