L^* and L^*/L^*_u	**TUBsRGB lightness L^* normalized to the background lightness L^*_u**

text lightness

$L^*=s \, (Y/Y_n)^{-n}-d$ ($Y_n=100$, $Y_u=18$, $s=100$, $n=1/\ln(10)$, $d=0$)   **[1a]**

$L^*=r \, (Y/Y_u)^{-n}-d$ ($r = s \, (Y_u/Y_n)^n=47,48$, $L^*_u= r - d$)   **[1b]**

text relative lightness

$L^*/L^*_u=(Y/Y_u)^{1/n(10)}=(Y/Y_u)^{1/\ln(10)}$ ($\ln(x)=\ln(10)\log(x)$)   **[1c]**

text log(L*/L*u)

$\log(L^*/L^*_u)=(1/\ln(10)) \log(Y/Y_u)$ **[1d]**

text ln(L*/Lu)

$\ln(L^*/L^*_u)=\log(Y/Y_u)$ **[1e]**

text L*/L*u=ex**

$L^*/L^*_u= e^{\log(Y/Y_u)}$ **[1f]**

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