

$$(\Delta Y/Y) / (\Delta Y/Y)_u$$

LABJND- $Y$  sensitivity  
normalized to  $(\Delta Y/Y)_u$

$$S_r/S_{ru} = (\Delta Y/Y) / (\Delta Y/Y)_u$$

$$L^*/L^*_u = (t/a) \{ \ln(1 + a \cdot Y) - \ln(1 + a \cdot Y_u) \} \quad [1a]$$

$$L^*/L^*_u = (t/a) \{ \ln[1 + b \cdot (Y/Y_u)] - \ln(1 + b) \} \quad [1b]$$

$$(dY/Y) / (dY/Y)_u \quad \text{tristimulus value } Y \text{ sensitivity} \quad [3f]$$

$$= [ (1 + a \cdot Y) / Y ] / [ (1 + a \cdot Y_u) / Y_u ]$$

