

$L^*_{80}/L^*_{80,u}$
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HAULAB lightness L^*_{80} normalized to the background lightness $L^*_{80,u}$

$L^* = s(Y/Y_u)^n - d$ ($Y_n=100, Y_u=22, s=134,6, n=0,31, d=34,6$) [1a]
 $L^* = r(Y/Y_u)^n - d$ ($r = s(Y_u/Y_n)^n = 79,10, L^*_u = r - d = 44,4$) [1b]

- $Y_{curve}, ij=0, Y_{uij}=22, L^*_{uij}=50$
- $k=99, Y_{kij}=100, L^*_{kij}=99,9, L^*/L^*_u=1,99$
- $k=22, Y_{kij}=23, L^*_{kij}=50,7, L^*/L^*_u=1,01$
- $k=1, Y_{kij}=2, L^*_{kij}=5,4, L^*/L^*_u=0,10$
- $k=0, Y_{kij}=1, L^*_{kij}=-2,3, L^*/L^*_u=-0,04$

$m_{u90} = 0,901, f_{90}=96, f_4=18$
 $m_u = 1,165$

$\phi=120^\circ$
 $L_{aw} = 300 \text{ cd/m}^2$
 application range

