

$\Delta Y / \Delta Y_u$

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HAULAB tristimulus value difference  
 $\Delta Y$  normalized to  $\Delta Y_u$

$$L^* = s(Y/Y_n)^n - d \quad (Y_n=100, Y_u=37, s=134,6, n=0,31, d=5,9546) \quad [1a]$$

$$L^* = r(Y/Y_u)^n - d \quad (r = s(Y_u/Y_n)^n = 79,10, L^*_u = r-d = 79,5) \quad [1b]$$

$Y_{\text{curve}}, ij=1, Y_{uij}=37, L^*_{uij}=50$   
 $k=99, Y_{kij}=200, L^*_{kij}=117,3, \Delta Y / \Delta Y_u = 1,95$   
 $k=37, Y_{kij}=138, L^*_{kij}=99,2, \Delta Y / \Delta Y_u = 1,00$   
 $k=1, Y_{kij}=102, L^*_{kij}=85,9, \Delta Y / \Delta Y_u = 0,13$   
 $k=0, Y_{kij}=101, L^*_{kij}=85,5, \Delta Y / \Delta Y_u = 0,08$

