

$\log(\Delta Y / \Delta Y_u)$ HAULAB tristimulus value difference
 $\Delta Y / \Delta Y_u$ ΔY normalized to ΔY_u

$$100L^* = s(Y/Y_n)^n - d \quad (Y_n=100, Y_u=11, s=134,6, n=0,31, d=19,2) \quad [1a]$$

$$L^* = r(Y/Y_n)^n - d \quad (r = s(Y_u/Y_n)^n = 79,10, L^*_u = r-d = 59,8) \quad [1b]$$

$$dY = [Y_n / (n s)] (Y/Y_n)^{1-n} \quad [2c]$$

$$dY_u = [Y_n / (n s)] (Y_u/Y_n)^{1-n} = 1,4083 \quad [2d]$$

$$dY/dY_u = (Y/Y_u)^{1-n} \quad [2e]$$

$$\log(dY/dY_u) = (1-n) \log(Y/Y_u) \quad [2f]$$

