

$\Delta Y / \Delta Y_u$ HAULAB tristimulus value difference
 ΔY normalized to ΔY_u

$L^* = s(Y/Y_n)^n - d$ ($Y_n=100, Y_u=19, s=137,2, n=0,31, d=33,1$) [1a]

$L^* = r(Y/Y_u)^n - d$ ($r = s(Y_u/Y_n)^n = 80,63, L^*_u = r - d = 47,5$) [1b]

$dY = [Y_n / (n s)] (Y / Y_n)^{1-n}$ [2c]

$dY_u = [Y_n / (n s)] (Y_u / Y_n)^{1-n} = 1,3815$ [2d]

$dY / dY_u = (Y / Y_u)^{1-n}$ [2e]

