

$(Y/\Delta Y) / (Y/\Delta Y)_u$

HAULAB-Y contrast
normalized to $(Y/\Delta Y)_u$

$C_r/C_{ru}=(Y/\Delta Y)/(Y/\Delta Y)_u$

$L^*=s(Y/Y_n)^n-d$ ($Y_n=100, Y_u=39, s=137,2, n=0,31, d=52,8$) [1a]

$L^*=r(Y/Y_u)^n-d$ ($r=s(Y_u/Y_n)^n=80,63, L^*_u=r-d=27,7$) [1b]

$Y/dY = Y / \{ [(Y_n / (n s))] (Y / Y_n)^{1-n} \}$ [4c]

$(Y/Y)_u = Y_u / \{ [(Y_n / (n s))] (Y_u / Y_n)^{1-n} \}$ [4d]

$(Y/dY) / (Y/dY)_u = (Y/Y_u)^n$ [4e]

