

$F_{ab}(x_r) =$ achromatic receptor responses $N, W, N+W$

$$F_{ab}(x_r) = b \frac{e^{x_r/a} - e^{-x_r/a}}{e^{x_r/a} + e^{-x_r/a}} \quad \begin{matrix} a = -0,80, b = 0,50 \\ a = 1,00, b = 1,00 \end{matrix}$$

$$dF_{ab}(x_r)/dx_r = 4b/[a \{e^{x_r/a} + e^{-x_r/a}\}^2]$$

