

$$\Delta Y/\Delta Y_{\parallel}$$

**HAULAB tristimulus value difference
 ΔY normalized to ΔY_{ref}**

$$\Delta Y/\Delta Y_{\parallel}$$

$$L^* = s(Y/Y_p)^n - d \quad (Y_p=100, Y_{\bar{p}}=28, s=153,7, n=0,31, d=53,7) [1a]$$

$$L^* = r(Y/Y_n)^n - d \quad (r = s(Y_n/Y_n)^n = 90.34, L^* = r - d = 36.6) \quad [1b]$$

Y curve, jj=28, Yjj=28, L*jj=50

.k=99, Y_{kij}=400, L^{*}k_{ij}=172.2, $\Delta Y/\Delta Y_u=2.40$

$k=28$, $Y_{kij}=329$, $L^*_{kij}=160.1$, $\Delta Y/\Delta Y_n=1.02$

$k=1$, $Y_{kij}=302$, $L^*k_{ij}=155.0$, $\Delta Y/\Delta Y_u=0.16$

k=0, Y_{kij}=301, L^{*}_{kij}=154.8, ΔY/ΔY₀=0.10

