

$L^*_{80}/L^*_{80,u}$   
 $L^*/L^*_{80,u}$

**HAULAB lightness  $L^*_{80}$  normalized to the background lightness  $L^*_{80,u}$**

$L^* = s(Y/Y_n)^n - d$  ( $Y_n=100, Y_u=12, s=163,9, n=0,31, d=36,8$ ) [1a]

$L^* = r(Y/Y_u)^n - d$  ( $r = s(Y_u/Y_n)^n = 96,32, L^*_u = r - d = 59,4$ ) [1b]

$L^*/L^*_u = g(Y/Y_u)^n - h$  ( $g = r/(r-d) = 1,61, h = d/(r-d) = 0,61$ ) [1c]

