

$\log(L^*_{80}/L^*_{80,u})$  HAULAB lightness  $L^*_{80}$  normalized  
 $L^*/L^*_{80,u}$  to the background lightness  $L^*_{80,u}$

$$2 \uparrow \quad 100 L^* = s(Y/Y_u)^n - d \quad (Y_u=100, Y_u=12, s=163,9, n=0,31, d=36,8) \quad [1a]$$

$$L^* = r(Y/Y_u)^n - d \quad (r = s(Y_u/Y_u)^n = 96,32, L^*_u = r-d = 59,4) \quad [1b]$$

$$L^*/L^*_{80,u} = g(Y/Y_u)^n - h \quad (g=r/(r-d)=1,61, h=d/(r-d)=0,61) \quad [1c]$$

$$\log [(L^*/L^*_{80,u} + h) / g] = n \log (Y/Y_u) = 0,31 \log (Y/12) \quad [1d]$$

$$10 \ln [(L^*/L^*_{80,u} + h) / g] = n \ln(10) \log (Y/Y_u) = 0,71 \log (Y/12) \quad [1e]$$

$$(L^*/L^*_{80,u} + h) / g = e^{n \ln(10) \log (Y/Y_u)} = e^{0,71 \log (Y/12)} \quad [1f]$$

