

$\log (\Delta Y / \Delta Y_u)$ HAULAB-Normfarbwertdifferenz
 $\Delta Y / \Delta Y_u$ ΔY normiert für ΔY_u
 $2 \uparrow$ $100L^* = s(Y/Y_n)^n - d$ ($Y_n=100, Y_u=19, s=137,2, n=0,31, d=33,1$) [1a]
 $L^* = r(Y/Y_u)^n - d$ ($r = s(Y_u/Y_n)^n = 80,63, L^*_u = r-d = 47,5$) [1b]

