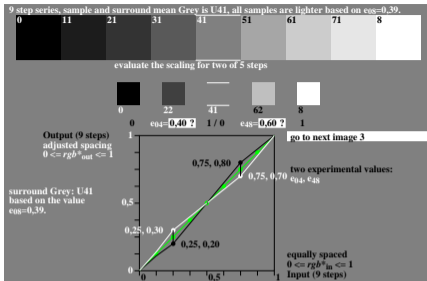
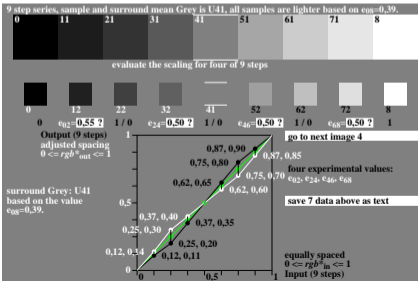


ieb31-1a, image 1, evaluate (e) visual scaling between Black N - White W, $\gamma_{rel}=0.75$

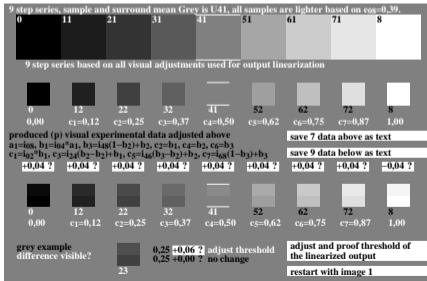


ieb31-2a, image 2, evaluate (e) visual scaling between two of five steps, $\gamma_{rel}=0.75$



ieb31-3a, image 3, evaluate (e) visual scaling between four of nine steps, $\gamma_{rel}=0.75$

ieb31-3n



ieb31-4a, image 4, evaluate (e) visual threshold (± 0.04) of 9 steps; all equal?, $\gamma_{rel}=0.75$