

Equal 9 step grey scaling between $L^*_{0aN}=-52$ & $L^*_{0aW}=52.9$, $Y_{0ref}=110$, normalisation white W

$L^*_{0aN}=-52.8, L^*_{0aU}=0.0, L^*_{0aW}=53.0, Y_{0aN}=3.6, Y_{0aU}=20.0, Y_{0aW}=110.0, C_{0aY}=Y_{0aW}:Y_{0aN}=30.2$

$L^*_{taN}=32.4, L^*_{taU}=36.6, L^*_{taW}=53.0, Y_{taN}=56.8, Y_{taU}=65.0, Y_{taW}=110.0, C_{taY}=Y_{taW}:Y_{taN}=1.9$

Regularity index according to ISO/IEC 15775:2022, annex G for 5 and 9 steps

$g^* = 100 [\Delta L^*_{min}] / [\Delta L^*_{max}], L^*_{TUBLOG,Ua} = 50 / \log(5) [\log (Y/Y_u)]$ with $Y_u=20$

$g^*_5=99, g^*_9=99$

$g^*_5=12, g^*_9=8$

$g^*_5=70, g^*_9=52$

| $L^*_{TUBLOG,Ua}$ intended output | real output | | | | | linearized output | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|-------|-------|------------|------------|-------------------|----------|------------|-------------------|------------|----------|-----------------------|------------|
| | n | 0 | i | L^*_{0a} | L^*_{0r} | Y_{0a} | Y_{0r} | L^*_{ta} | ΔL^*_{ta} | L^*_{tr} | Y_{ta} | $(L^*_{tr})^{1/2.15}$ | L^*_{la} |
| 9 | 53.0 | 1.0 | 110.0 | 1.0 | 53.0 | 53.0 | 5.9 | 1.0 | 110.0 | 1.0 | 53.0 | 53.0 | 3.0 |
| 8 | 39.7 | 0.875 | 71.8 | 0.641 | 47.0 | 47.0 | 4.6 | 0.712 | 90.9 | 0.854 | 49.9 | 49.9 | 2.8 |
| 7 | 26.5 | 0.75 | 46.9 | 0.407 | 42.5 | 42.5 | 3.4 | 0.488 | 78.4 | 0.717 | 47.1 | 47.1 | 2.6 |
| 6 | 13.2 | 0.625 | 30.6 | 0.254 | 39.1 | 39.1 | 2.4 | 0.323 | 70.3 | 0.591 | 44.6 | 44.6 | 2.3 |
| 5 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 20.0 | 0.154 | 36.6 | 36.6 | 1.7 | 0.204 | 65.0 | 0.477 | 42.2 | 42.2 | 2.1 |
| 4 | -13.1 | 0.375 | 13.1 | 0.089 | 34.9 | 34.9 | 1.2 | 0.121 | 61.5 | 0.374 | 40.1 | 40.1 | 2.0 |
| 3 | -26.4 | 0.25 | 8.5 | 0.046 | 33.7 | 33.7 | 0.8 | 0.064 | 59.3 | 0.278 | 38.1 | 38.1 | 2.0 |
| 2 | -39.6 | 0.125 | 5.6 | 0.018 | 33.0 | 33.0 | 0.5 | 0.025 | 57.8 | 0.182 | 36.2 | 36.2 | 3.7 |
| 1 | -52.8 | 0.0 | 3.6 | 0.0 | 32.4 | 32.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 56.8 | 0.0 | 32.4 | 32.4 | 0.0 |

| n | 0 | i | L^*_{0a} | L^*_{0r} | Y_{0a} | Y_{0r} | L^*_{ta} | ΔL^*_{ta} | L^*_{tr} | Y_{ta} | $(L^*_{tr})^{1/2.15}$ | L^*_{la} | ΔL^*_{la} |
|-----|-------|-------|------------|------------|----------|----------|------------|-------------------|------------|----------|-----------------------|------------|-------------------|
| 9 | 53.0 | 1.0 | 110.0 | 1.0 | 53.0 | 53.0 | 5.9 | 1.0 | 110.0 | 1.0 | 53.0 | 53.0 | 3.0 |
| 8 | 39.7 | 0.875 | 71.8 | 0.641 | 47.0 | 47.0 | 4.6 | 0.712 | 90.9 | 0.854 | 49.9 | 49.9 | 2.8 |
| 7 | 26.5 | 0.75 | 46.9 | 0.407 | 42.5 | 42.5 | 3.4 | 0.488 | 78.4 | 0.717 | 47.1 | 47.1 | 2.6 |
| 6 | 13.2 | 0.625 | 30.6 | 0.254 | 39.1 | 39.1 | 2.4 | 0.323 | 70.3 | 0.591 | 44.6 | 44.6 | 2.3 |
| 5 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 20.0 | 0.154 | 36.6 | 36.6 | 1.7 | 0.204 | 65.0 | 0.477 | 42.2 | 42.2 | 2.1 |
| 4 | -13.1 | 0.375 | 13.1 | 0.089 | 34.9 | 34.9 | 1.2 | 0.121 | 61.5 | 0.374 | 40.1 | 40.1 | 2.0 |
| 3 | -26.4 | 0.25 | 8.5 | 0.046 | 33.7 | 33.7 | 0.8 | 0.064 | 59.3 | 0.278 | 38.1 | 38.1 | 2.0 |
| 2 | -39.6 | 0.125 | 5.6 | 0.018 | 33.0 | 33.0 | 0.5 | 0.025 | 57.8 | 0.182 | 36.2 | 36.2 | 3.7 |
| 1 | -52.8 | 0.0 | 3.6 | 0.0 | 32.4 | 32.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 56.8 | 0.0 | 32.4 | 32.4 | 0.0 |

$\Delta L^*_{0a}=13.2$

$(i=1,2,...,8)$

normalisation: $Y_{taW}=Y_{0aW} \frac{Y_{0ai}+Y_{0ref}}{Y_{0aW}+Y_{0ref}}$